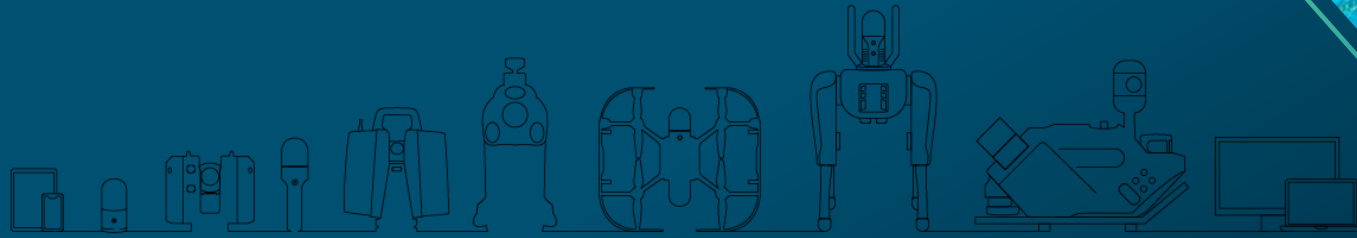




**HEXAGON**

empowering an autonomous future



# From Pixels to Pavement

Tamas Safar – Leica Geosystems part of HEXAGON

ERPUG 2023, Athens, Greece

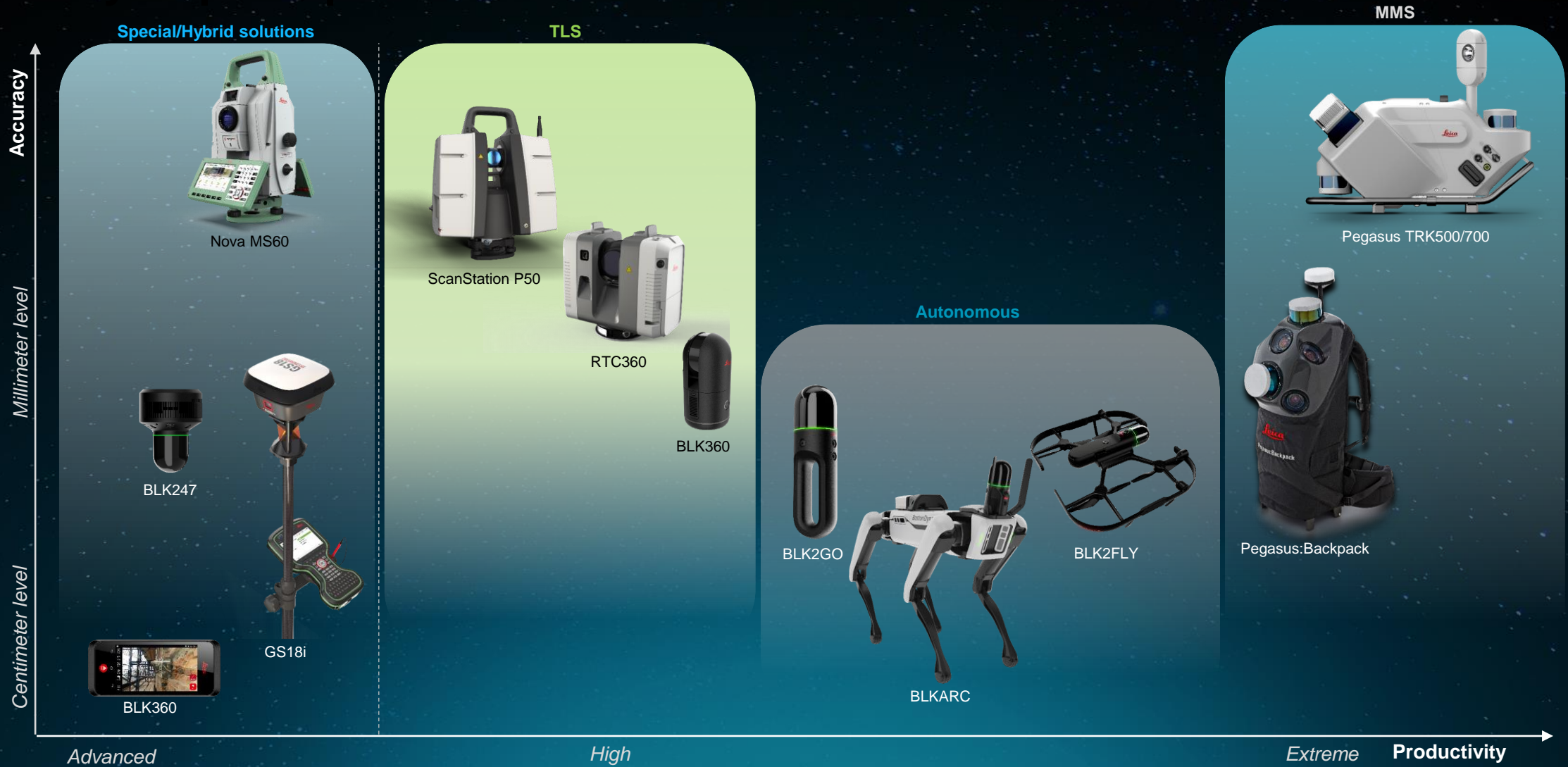


Global leader in **digital reality solutions**  
that are empowering an autonomous, sustainable future by putting data to work





# Leica Geosystems part of Hexagon - Reality Capture Portfolio



# Why Mobile Mapping? Safety

Traditional Surveying vs. Mobile Mapping

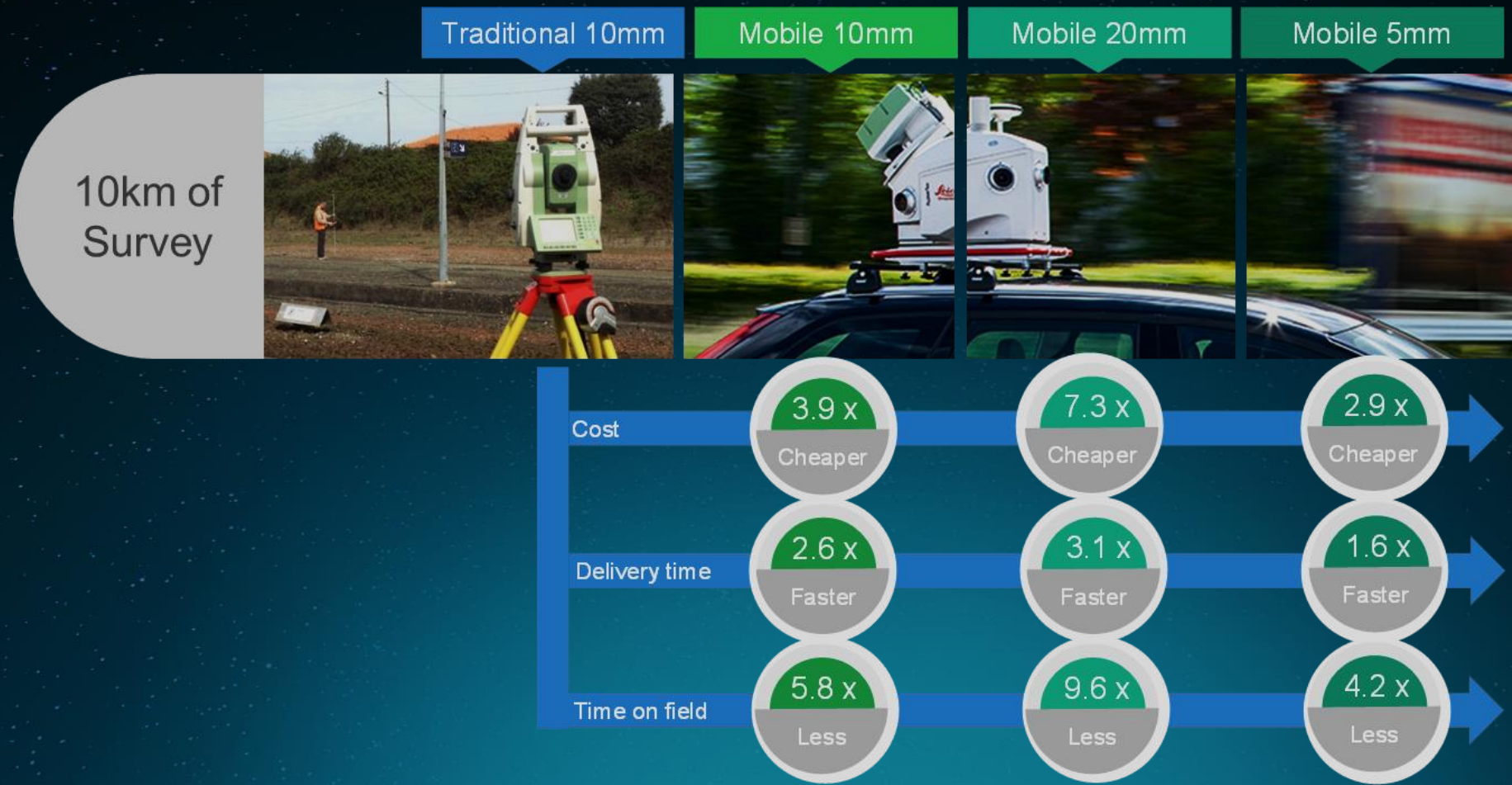




# Why Mobile Mapping?

## Productivity and cost efficiency

Comparison from 2018:





# Why Mobile Mapping and Leica Pegasus TRK?

## Flexibility

Specific road inspection solutions



Leica Pegasus TRK mobile mapping system



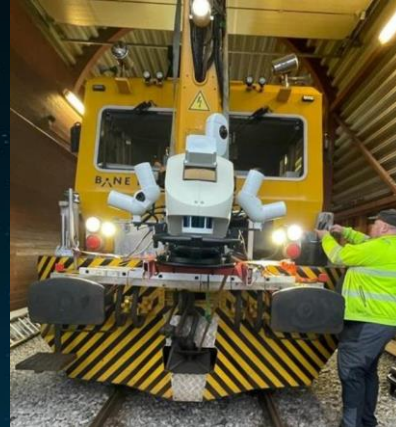


# Why Mobile Mapping and Pegasus TRK?

## Flexibility

- platform independent
- agnostic
- straight-forward initialization
- intuitive
  
- front- or backwards looking
  
- front wagon
- flat wagon
- hybrid vehicles

Central Geo Kft. Hungary



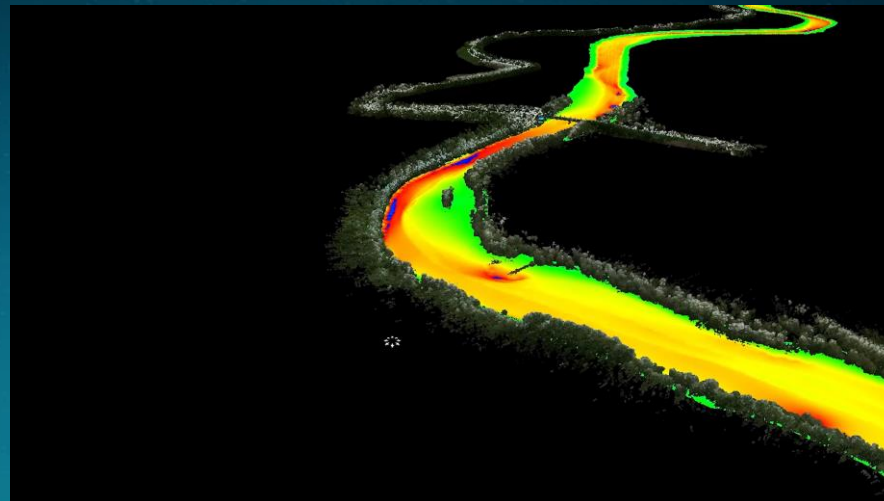
Geodeesia24 Ltd. Estonia

# Why Mobile Mapping and Pegasus TRK?

## Flexibility

- marine and river applications
- bank erosion monitoring
- complex data capture of bridges

General Directorate of Water Management, Hungary

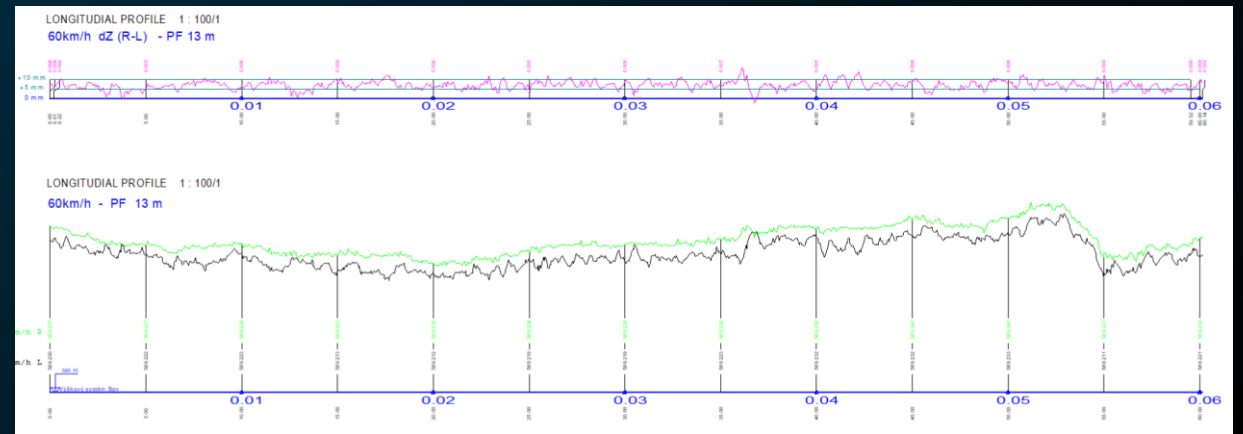
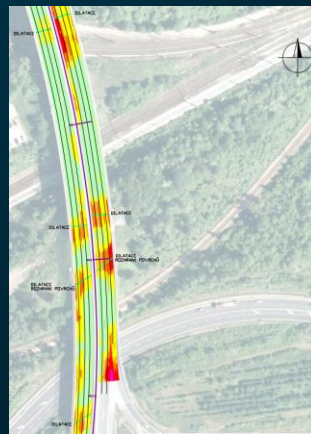
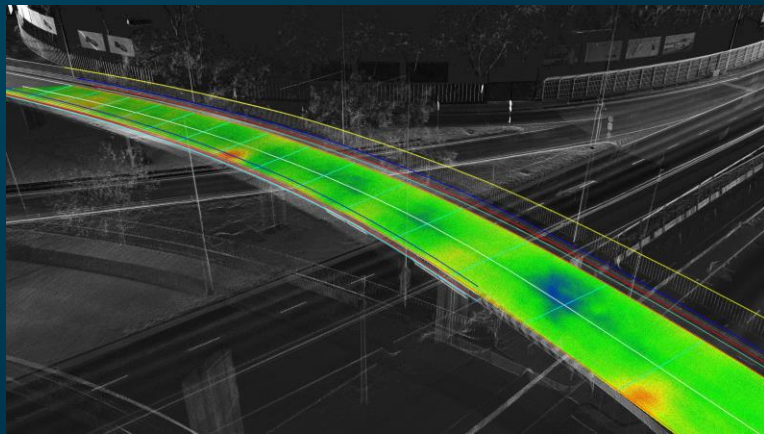




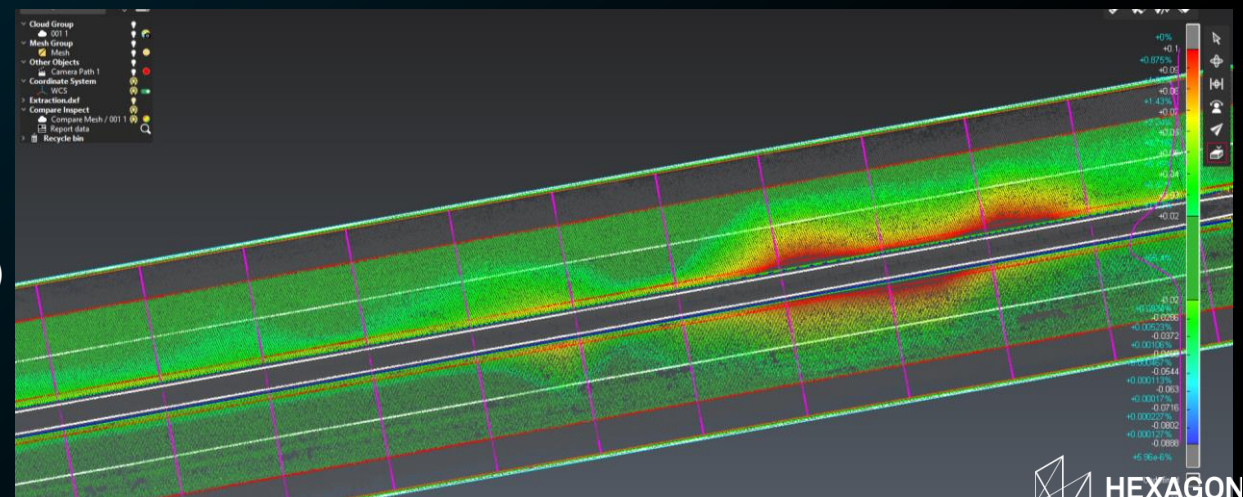
# Why Mobile Mapping and Pegasus TRK?

## Versatility: Potential of mass data

### Road surface Inspection



- from 3D to 2D
- millimetre level relative and **absolute** accuracy
- synchronized high-resolution imagery data
- additional sensor fusion (eg. GPR for detecting cavities)



# Why Mobile Mapping and Pegasus TRK?

Versatility: Potential of mass data

Road design and infrastructural BIM

Duna Aszfalt Zrt. Hungary:

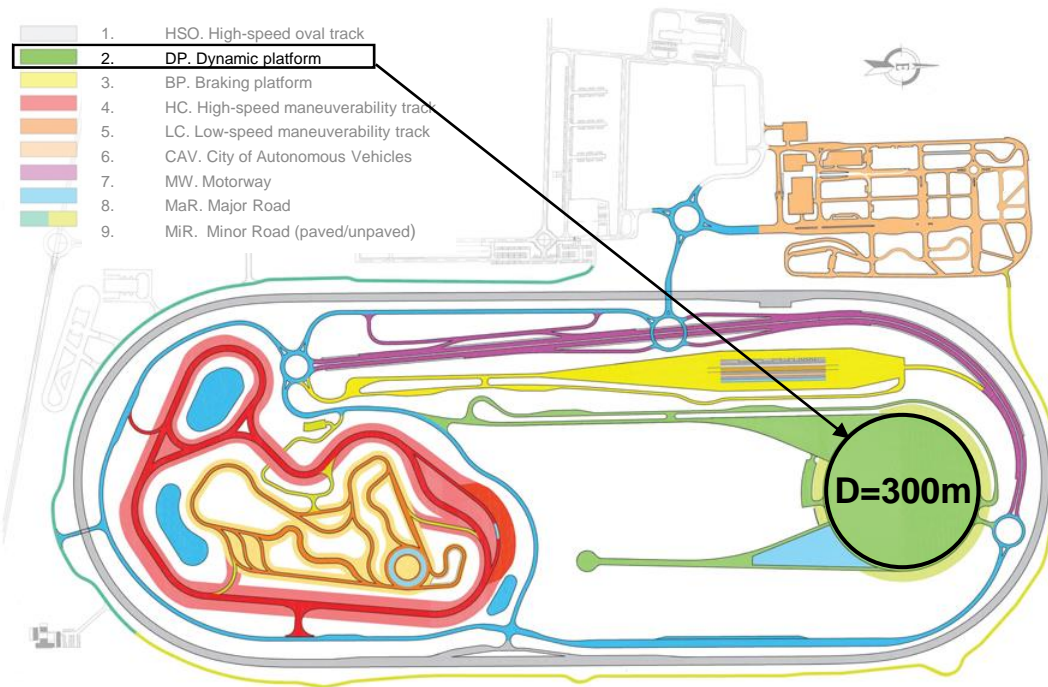
- BIM model creation
- Work progress tracking and monthly billing
- Analysis of design flaws
- Scheduling and cost attachments, 4D, 5D & 7D
- Road Restoration plans in CAD
- Side slope inspection
- Cross Sections
- Quality Control
- As-built documentation





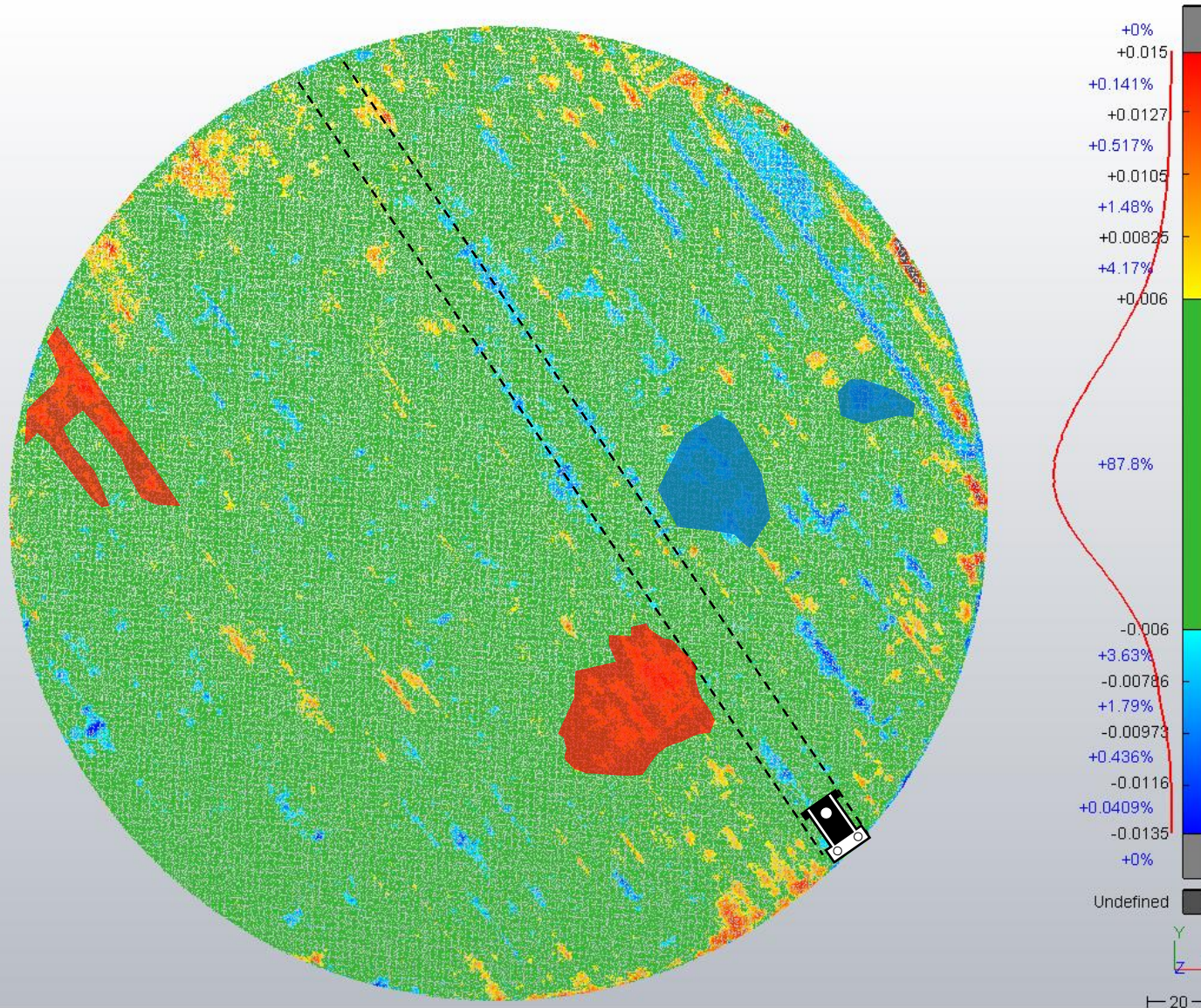
# Pavement QA/QC with Leica laser scanning

- Autonomous Proving Ground, ZalaZone, Hungary
- 300 m diameter circular dynamic platform
- Quick and repeatable solution to check the surface flatness of the asphalt base layer, covering every square cm





# Pavement QA/QC with Leica laser scanning



**Green:** within the specified +/-6mm

**Red:** protruding → correctable by milling

**Blue:** recessed → thicker bonding layer needed

Polygonizing the critical areas



Steak out in the field for the correction





# Why Mobile Mapping and Pegasus TRK?

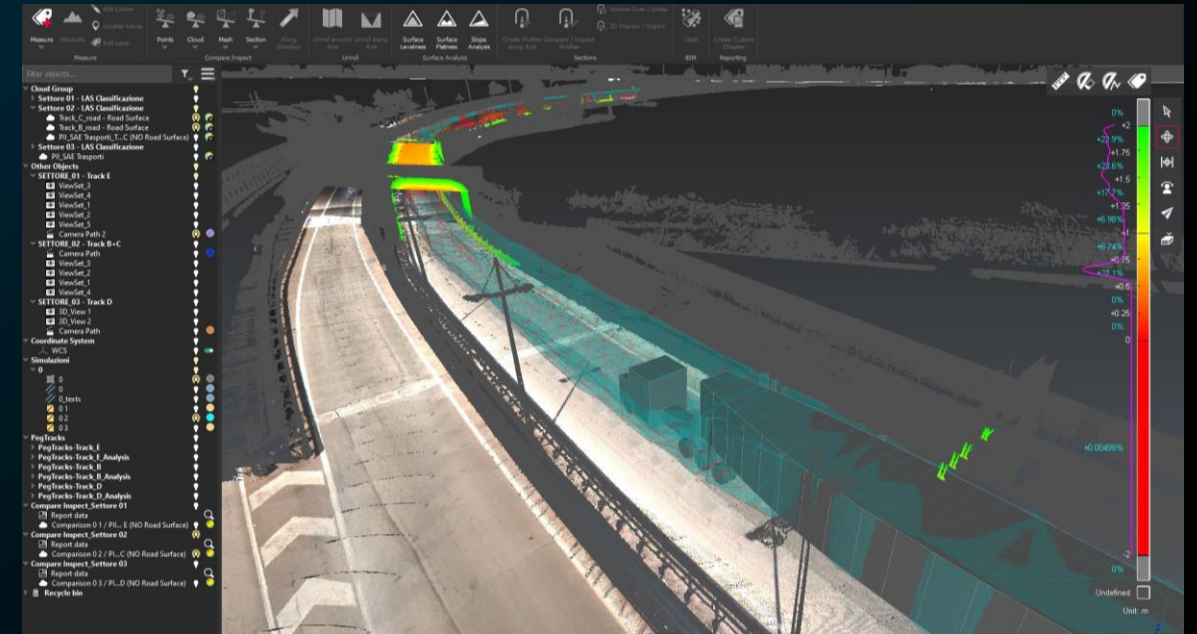
## Versatility: Potential of mass data

Transportation clash detection

Facing the problem on site



Simulating based on MMS data



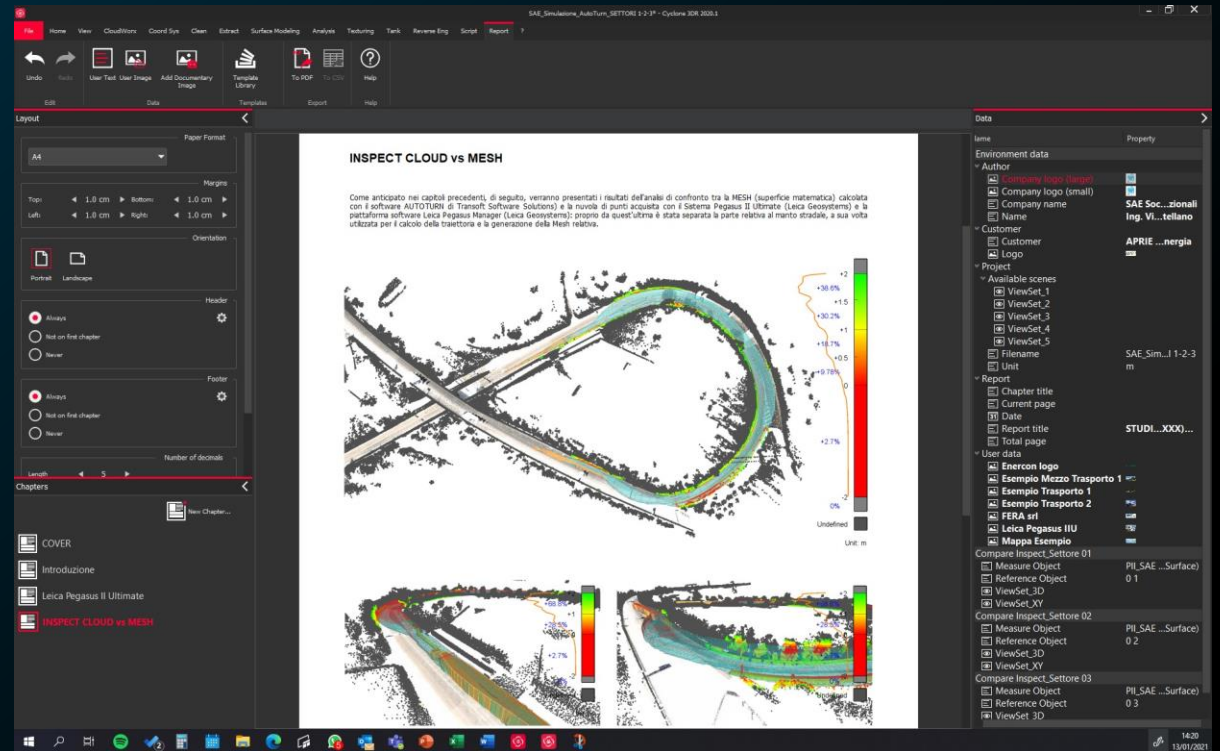
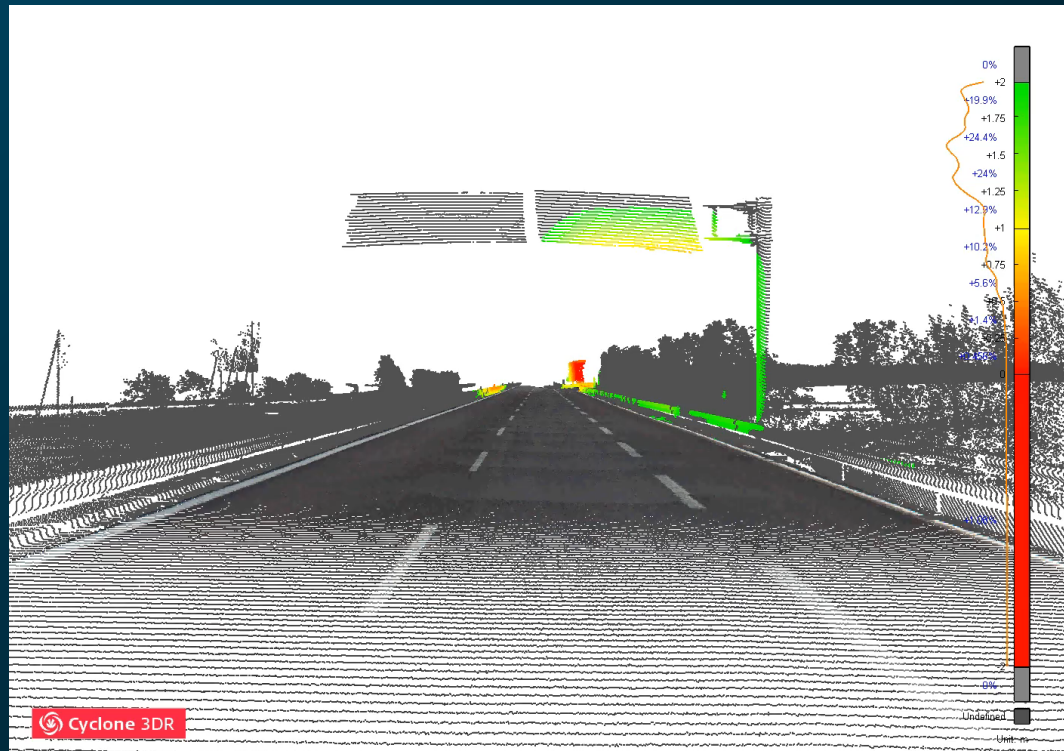
# Why Mobile Mapping and Pegasus TRK?

## Versatility: Potential of mass data

Transportation clash detection

3D Dynamic Simulation

Report as 2D or 3D map

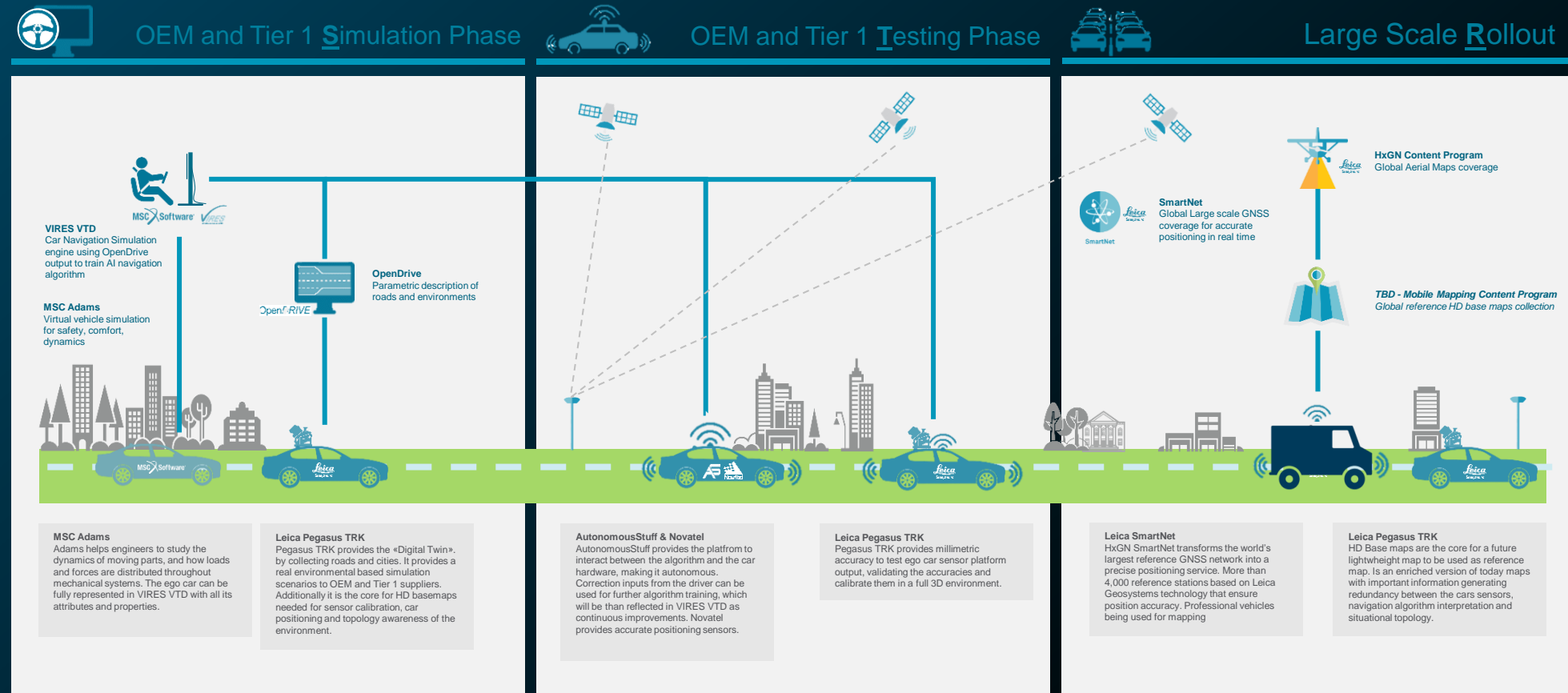




# Why Mobile Mapping and Pegasus TRK?

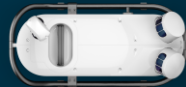
## Versatility: Potential of mass data

### Autonomous Vehicles Ecosystem



# Pegasus TRK systems

TRK100 vs TRK Neo vs TRK Evo



## Pegasus TRK100



## Pegasus TRK Neo



## Pegasus TRK **Evo**

### MAIN APPLICATIONS

<b>ASSETS</b>	Road signs, telco/power lines	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<b>MODELLING</b>	City modelling, simulations	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<b>SURVEYING</b>	Cadaster, road-constr.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<b>AUTONOMOUS</b>	HD Base Maps	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>MARINE</b>	Costal <b>erosion</b> , canals	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>MINING</b>	Volumetric analysis	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>ENGINEERING</b>	As built, structure analysis, deformation	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>RAIL</b>	Track geometry, as built, inspection	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

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### RELATIVE ADVANTAGES

<b>ABSOLUTE ACCURACY</b>	19/11 mm	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>SCANNER PRECISION</b>	10 mm*	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>RANGE</b>	100m	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>DENSITY</b>	0.6 Mio	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>DYNAMIC RANGE</b>	High	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>HYBRID MODULE / SLAM</b>	n/a	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>OPERABILITY</b>	8h	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>PROTECTION</b>	IP67	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>WEIGHT</b>	14 kg	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

11/11mm	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3mm	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
490m	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
0.5–1Mio	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
High	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Yes	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
7h	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
IP67	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
18/23 kg	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

11/11mm	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
1mm	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
182m	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
1–2 Mio	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Medium	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
3.5h	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
IP65	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
21/29kg	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

\* MatchPoint technology applied



# Pegasus TRK systems

Unique features

UPGRADABLE



ONE-MAN OPERATION



# Pegasus TRK systems

Unique features

## POST PROCESSING

	DX	DY	DZ
stdev	0.008	0.008	0.011

## RTK

	DX	DY	DZ
stdev	0.009	0.009	0.012

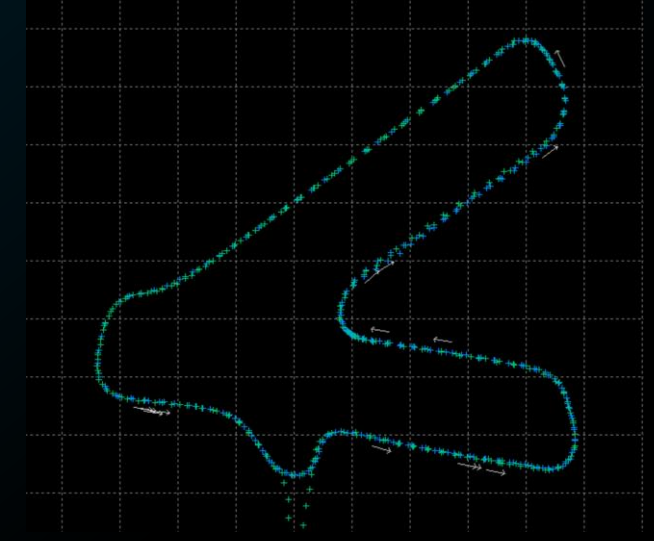
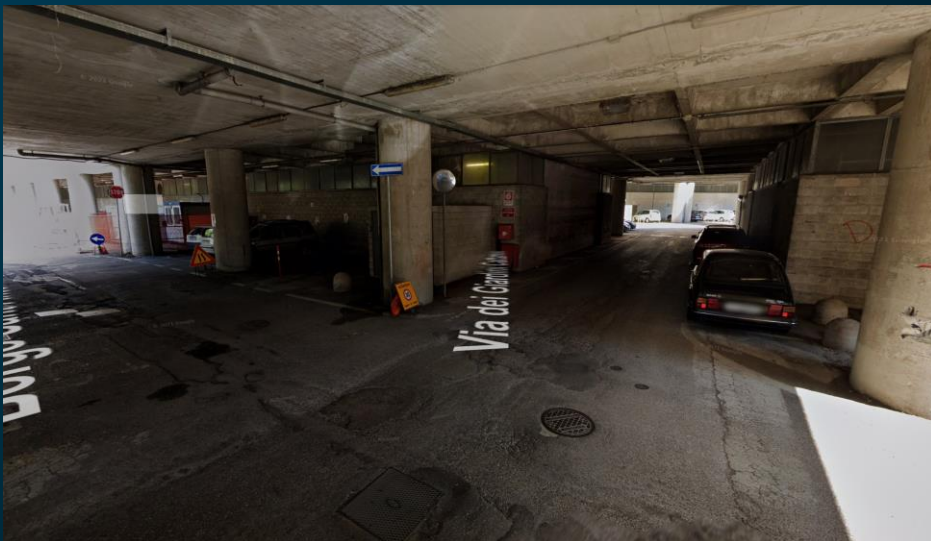


## DEDICATED SLAM SCANNERS

- Underground parking
- 12min GNSS outage

- w/o SLAM

- with SLAM

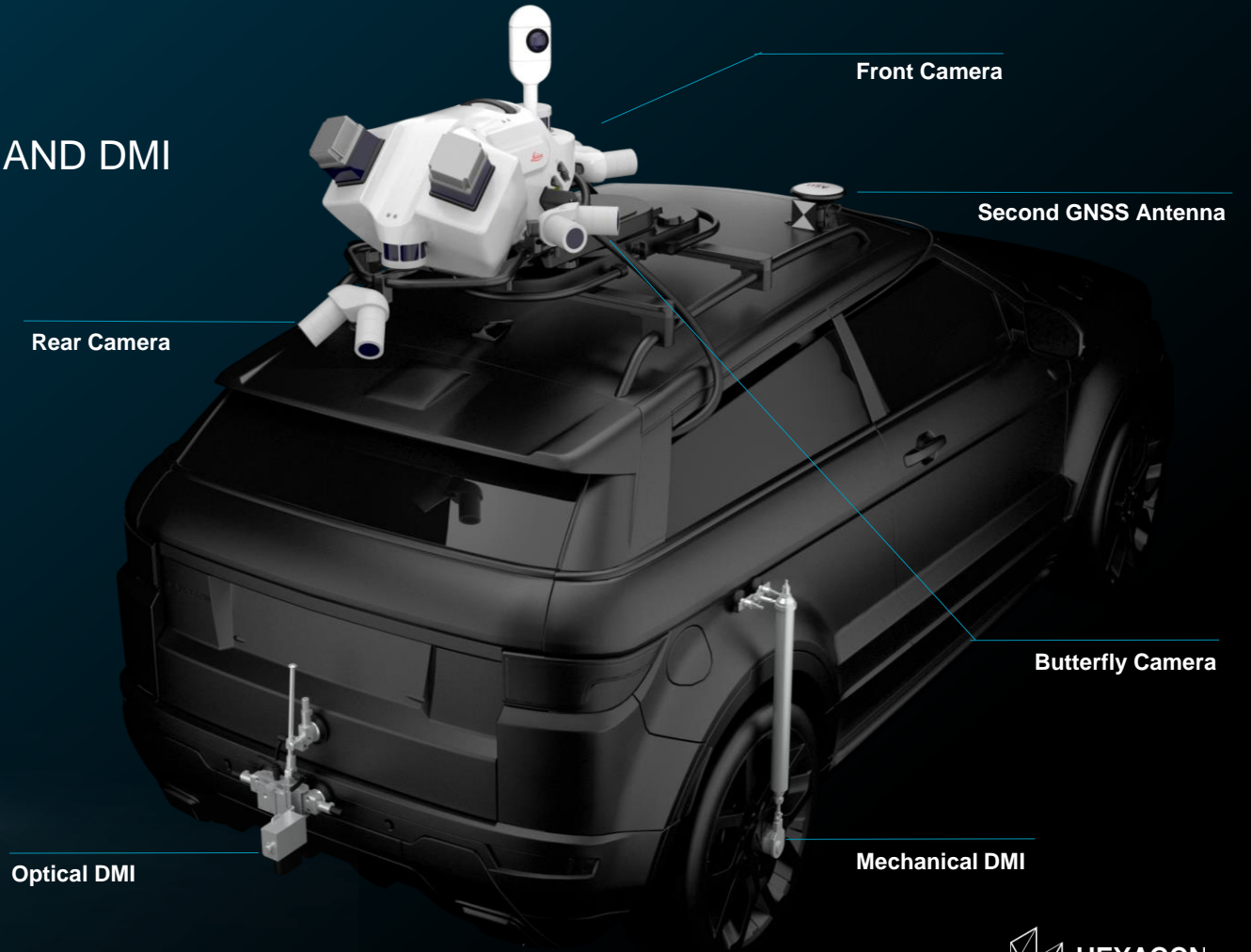
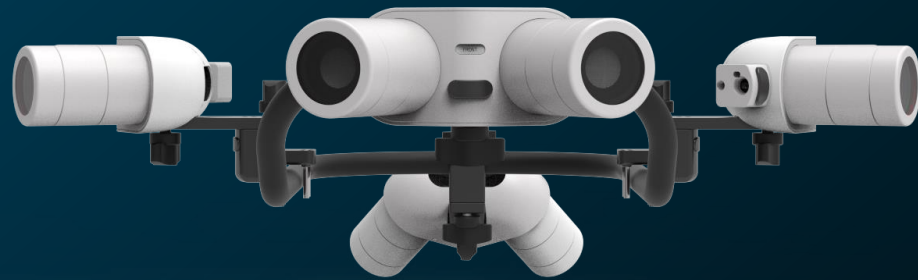




# Pegasus TRK systems

Unique features

OPTIONAL HIGH RESOLUTION CAMERA SYSTEM AND DMI



# Pegasus TRK systems

## Unique features

### INTUITIVE FIELD OPERATION



- Platform independent (iOS, Win, Android)
- Smart Mission Planing
- RTK and PPK mode
- Audio and Visual guidance
- Real-time 3D point cloud
- Advanced Quality Control
- Real-Time Data Processing
  - Smart Fusion Camera System
  - Georeferenced, RGB colorized 3D point cloud (\*.E57, \*.LAS, \*.LGS)



# Pegasus TRK systems

## Unique features

### AI BASED REAL TIME ANONYMIZATION



- GDPR compliance
- Built In privacy
- Blurring vehicles
- Blurring people
- Based on Artificial Intelligence

# Pegasus TRK systems

## Unique features

### AUTOMATIC CAMERA CALIBRATION



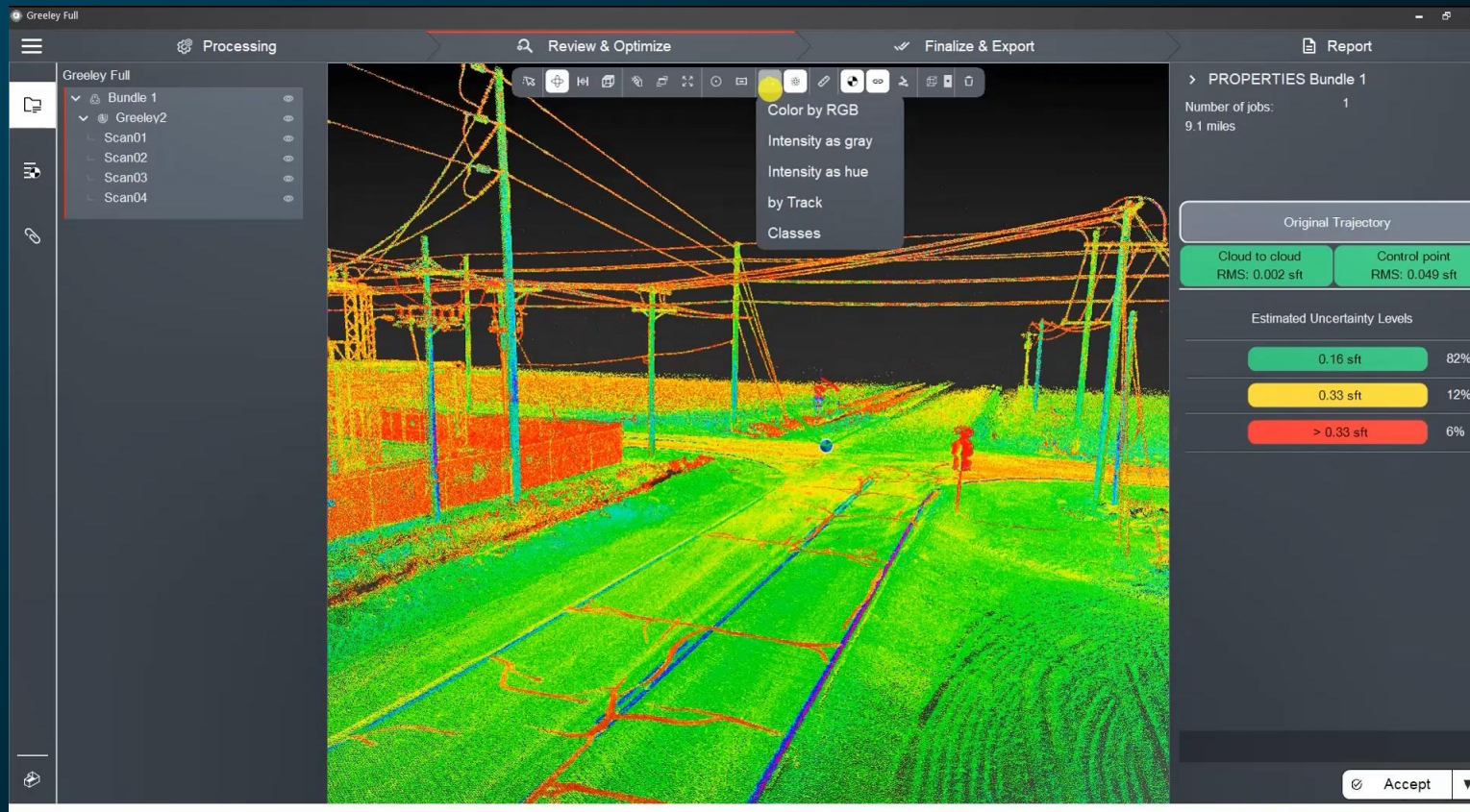
- High Resolution Cameras (Front, Side, Rear)
- Side Camera in Landscape or Portrait mode
- Automatic Calibration Imagery Data



# Pegasus TRK systems

## Unique features

### AI BASED POINT CLOUD CLASSIFICATION



- Point Cloud classification
- Ordering to layers
- Hiding, deleting unnecessary points



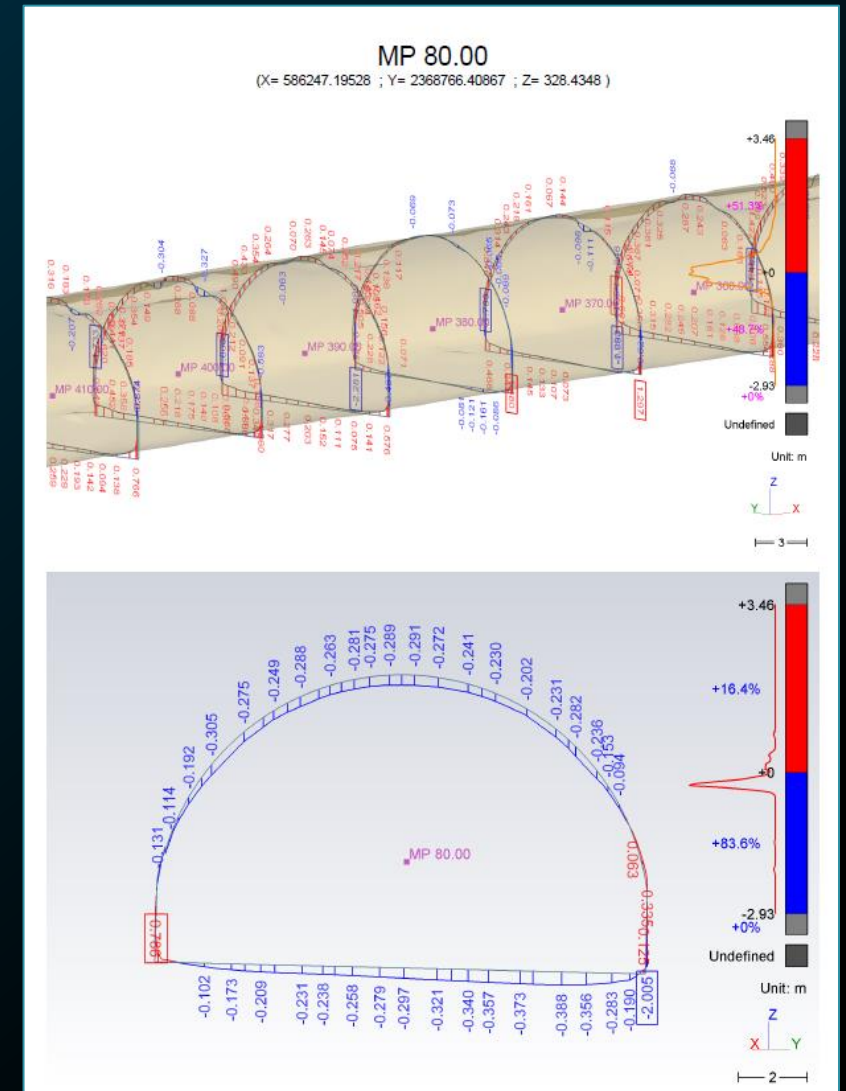
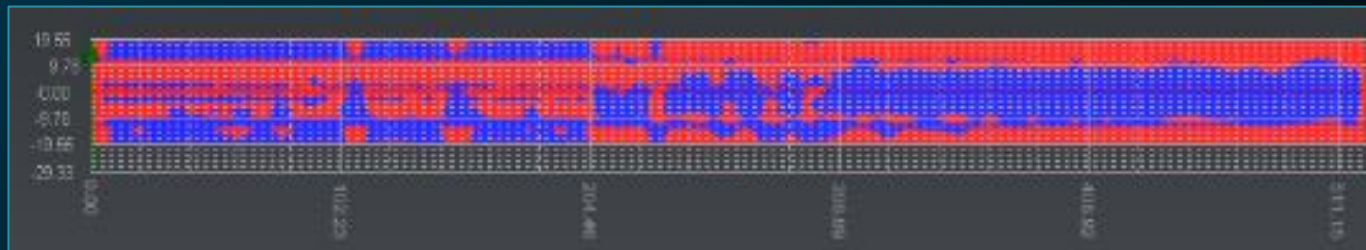


# Data Extraction Options

## Cross Section Analysis

### Road and Tunnel workflow

- Import or design the CAD model
- 3D Surface comparison
- Cross-sections analysis along the axis
- Unroll 2D map colour map
- Export profiles to AutoCAD in 2D or 3D
- Compute overbreaks and underbreaks volume
- Generate a 2D or 3D PDF report with one page per section

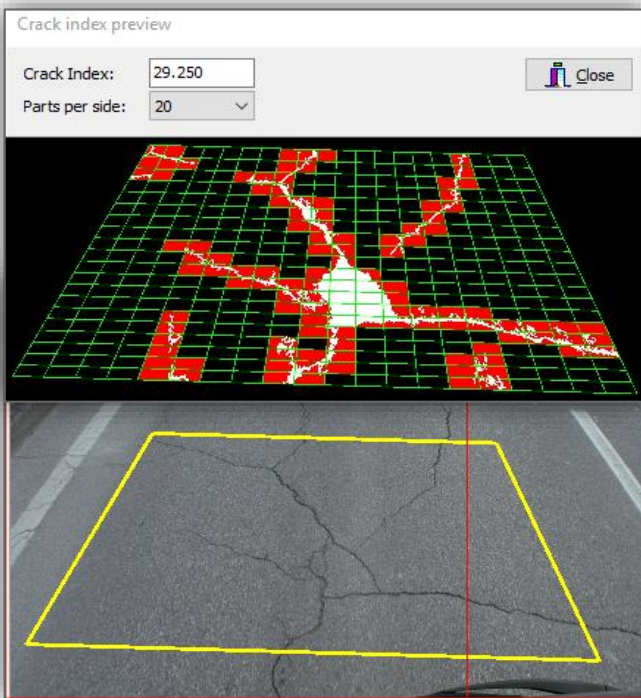


# Data Extraction Options

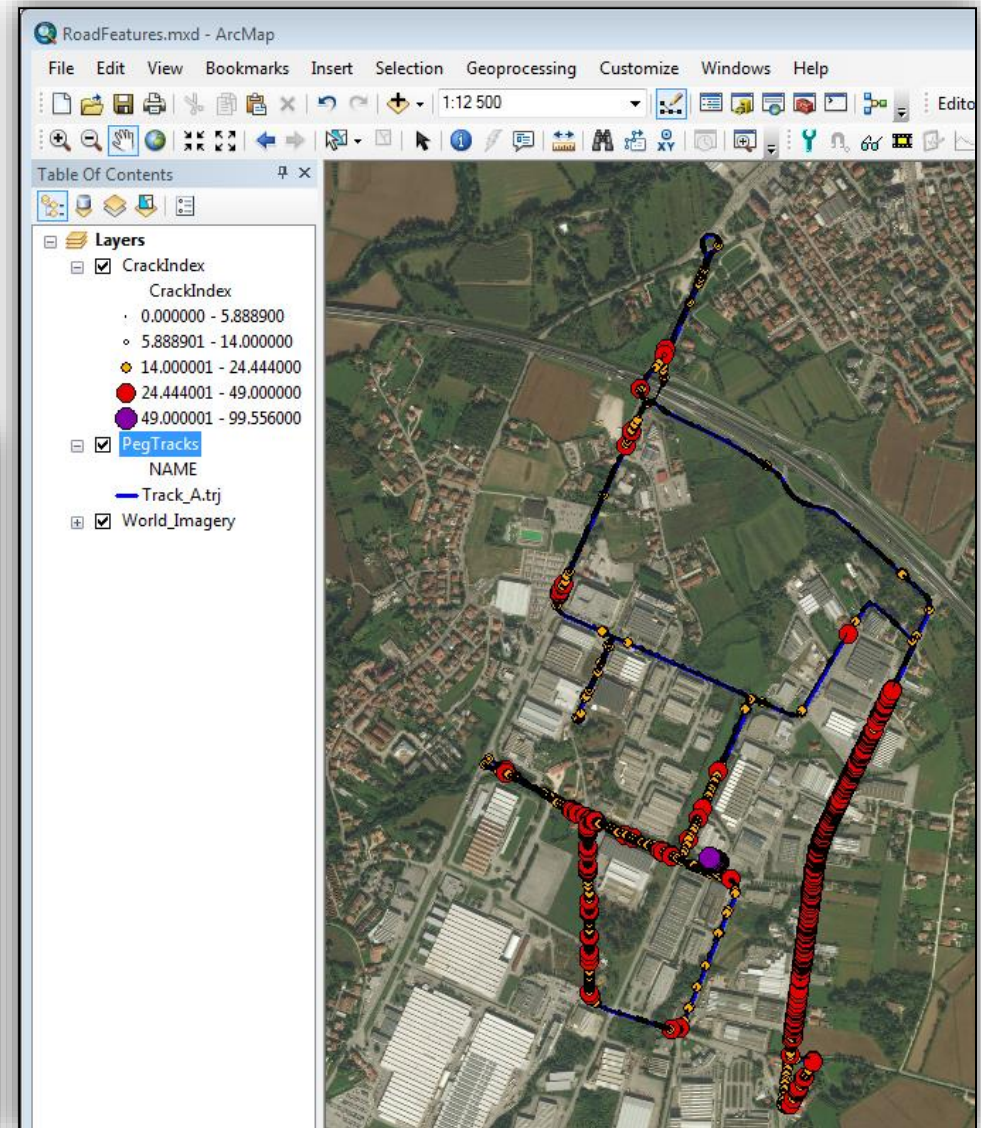
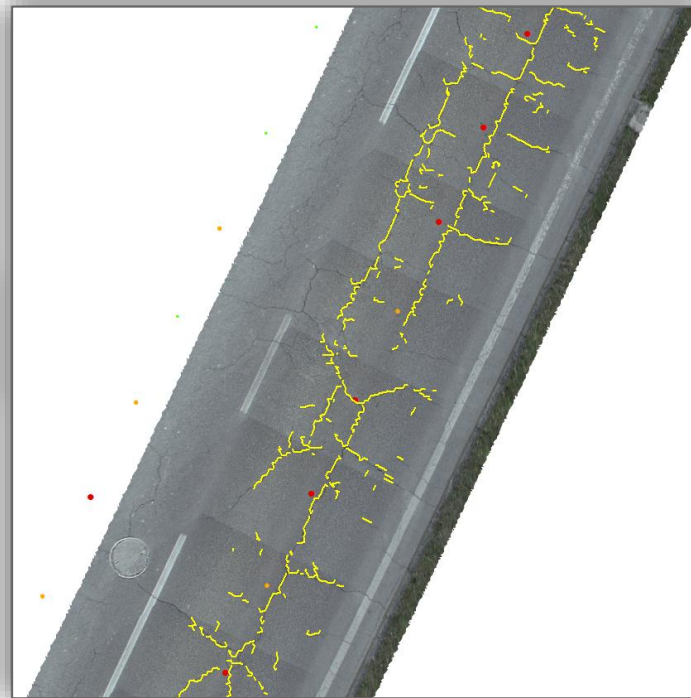
## Crack Detection – Road:Factory

Crack density map (GIS)

Camera Frame  
Cluster definition



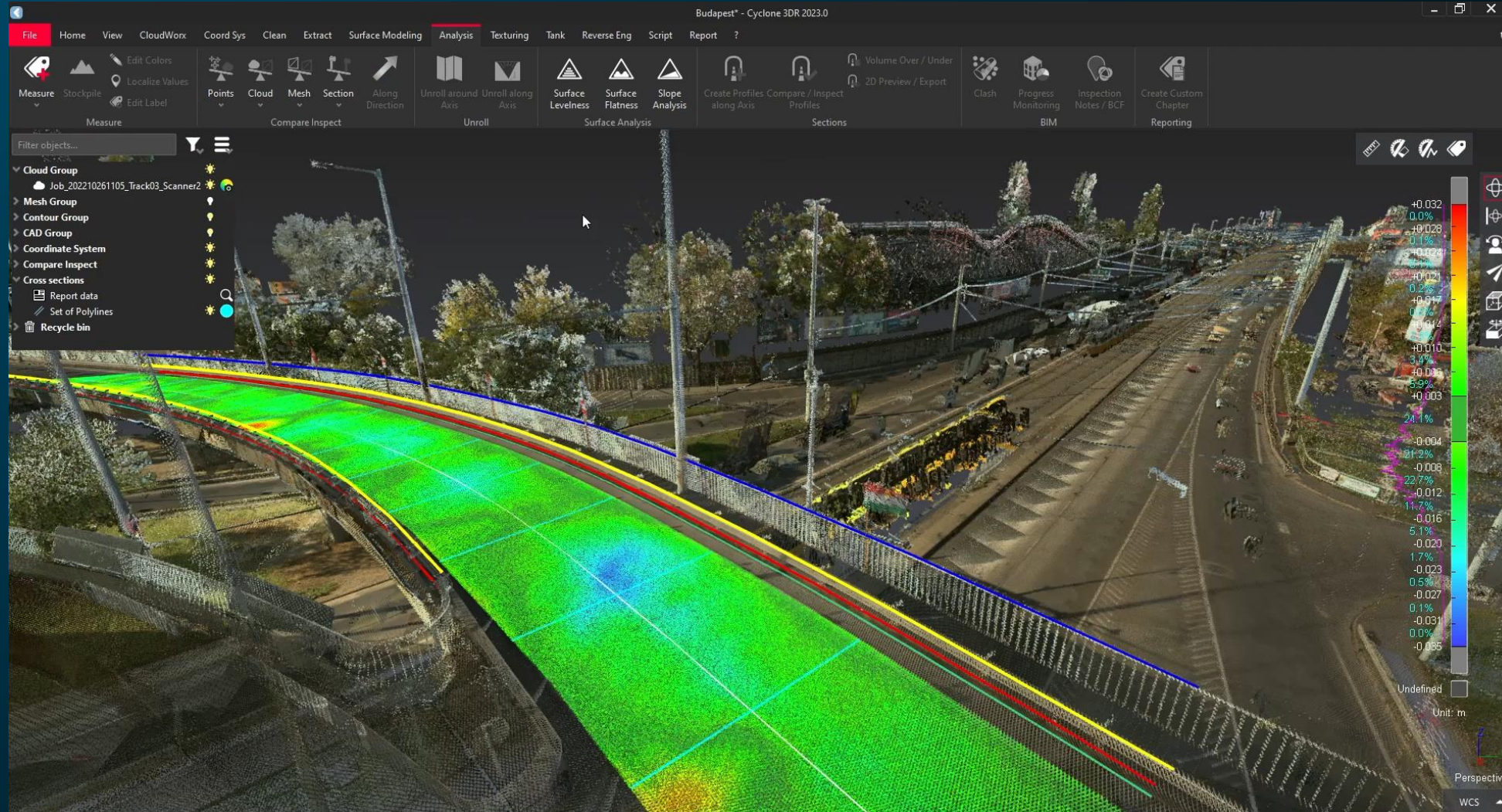
Georeferenced orthophoto





# Data Extraction Options

## Surface Flatness analysis – Cyclone 3DR



# Data Extraction Options

3rd party software – ProVAL by Transtec Gr.





# Data Extraction Options

## DTM creation



NZ\_Road\* - Cyclone 3DR 2023.1

File Home View CloudWorx Coord Sys Clean Extract Surface Modeling Analysis Texturing Tank Reverse Eng Script Report ?

Zoom Predefined Lock Rotate Align to Scan Quick Limit Limit Limit Move Forward Move Backward Save View Viewport 2D Preview Construct Image Capture Camera Dollhouse Image Preview View Image Rendering

Zoom Camera

Scene 1

Scene 2

Perspective

### DTM

Inputs

Initial clouds Road

Max slope of the terrain

Flat 30° Steep

Direction

X 0 Y 0 Z 1

Level of details

Extraction grid size 2,5 m

Extraction strategy

Fast

Check noisy points

Local steep slopes

Meshing strategy

Measured points

Regular

Refined

Outputs

Ground mesh Ground mesh

Points on the ground Ground cloud

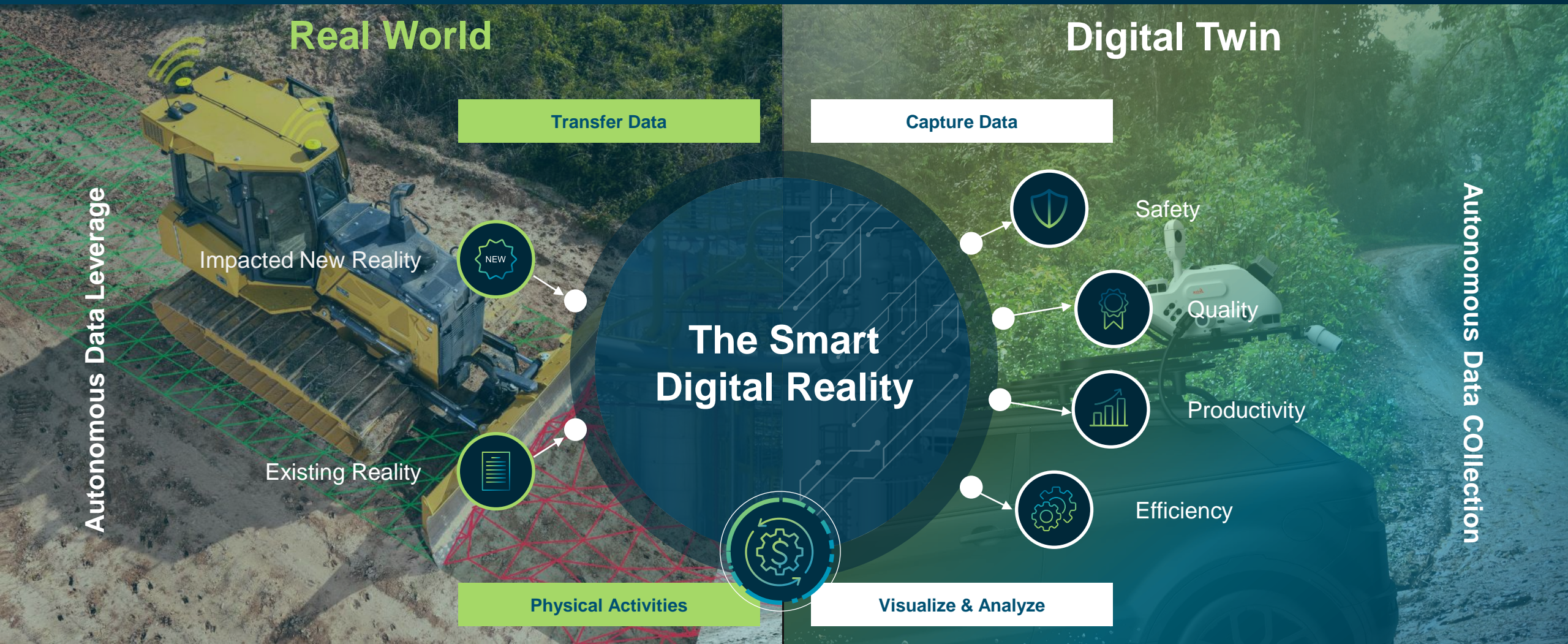
Points NOT on the ground Unclassified cloud

Noisy points Noise cloud

OK Preview Cancel



# The Autonomous Future - Foundation of the Smart Digital Reality





Thank you.



**HEXAGON**

empowering an autonomous future

