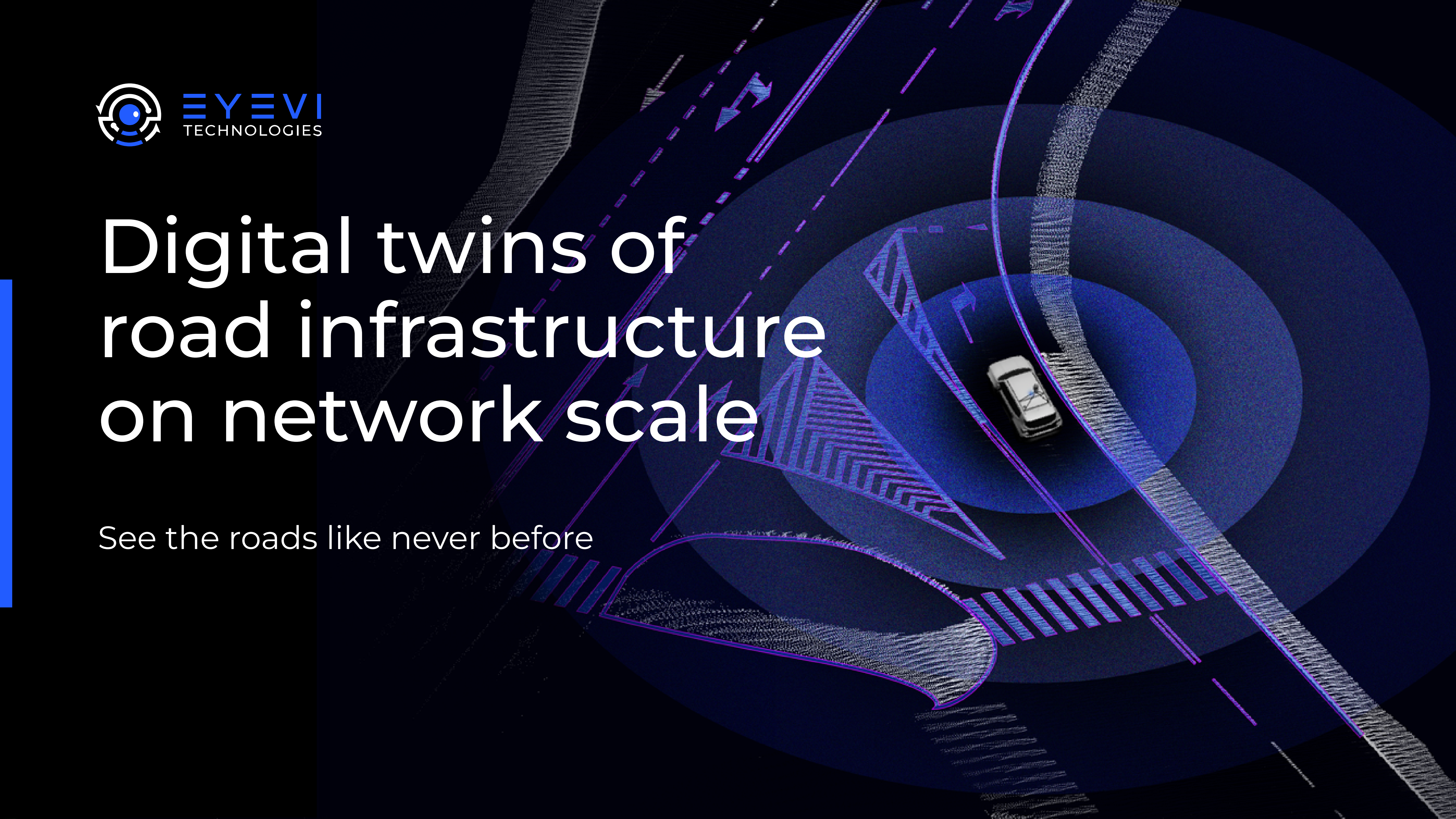
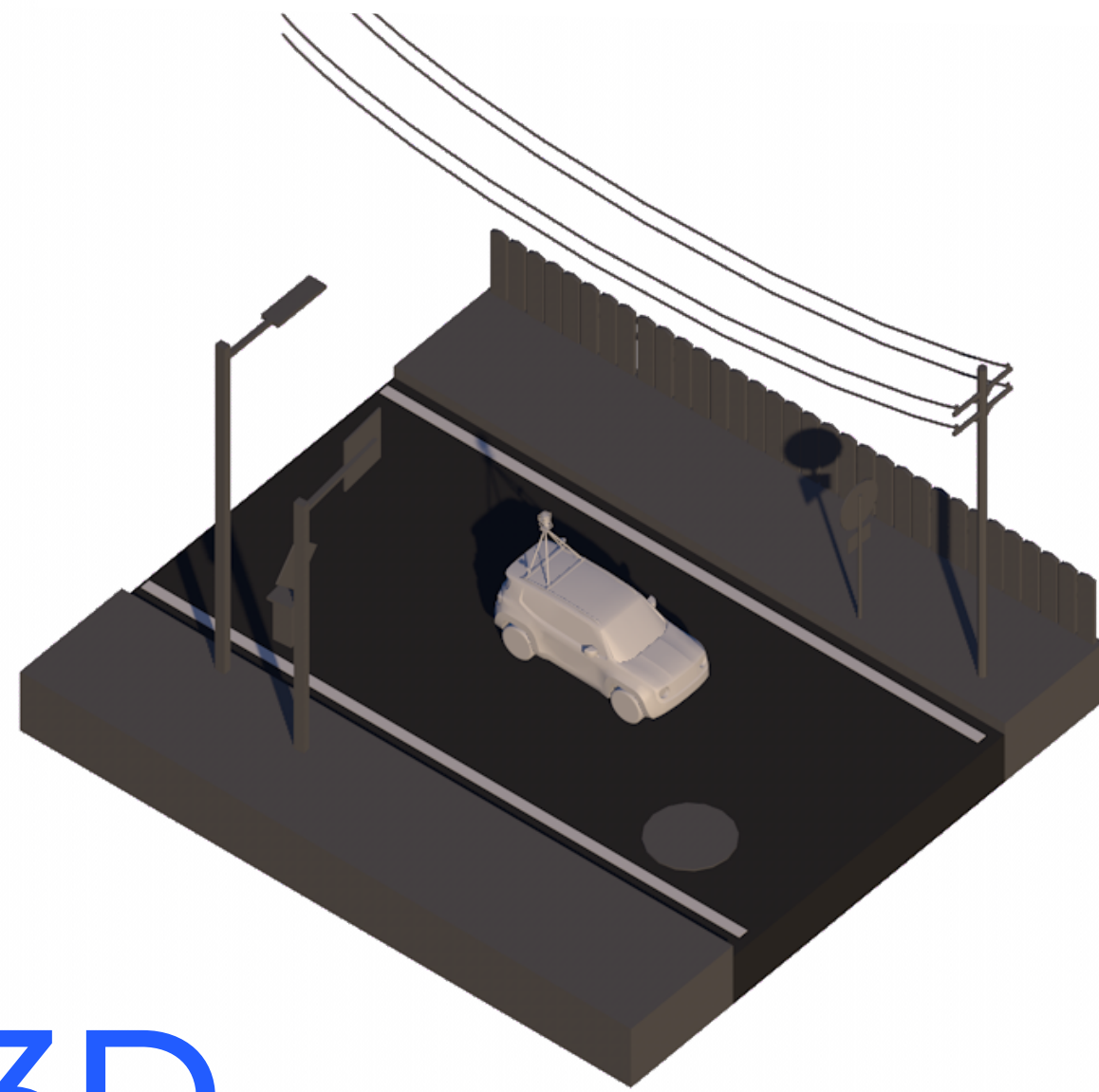


# Digital twins of road infrastructure on network scale

See the roads like never before



# EyeVi will become the biggest 5D road infrastructure data platform in EU and North America

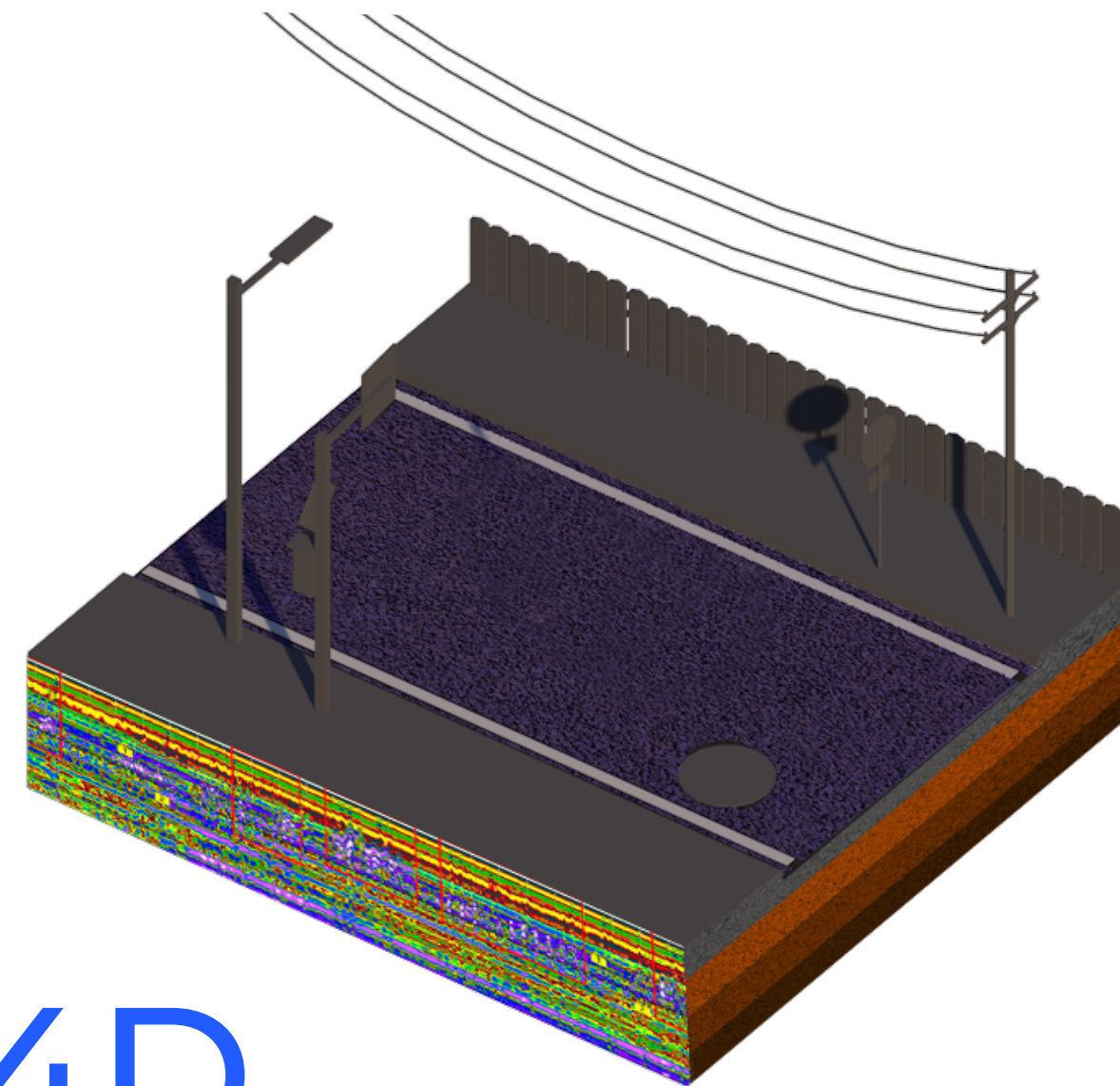


## 3D

### Visual intelligence

Know where defects are, manage road assets and act on insights.

Everything that is visible.  
Defects, objects, attributes.

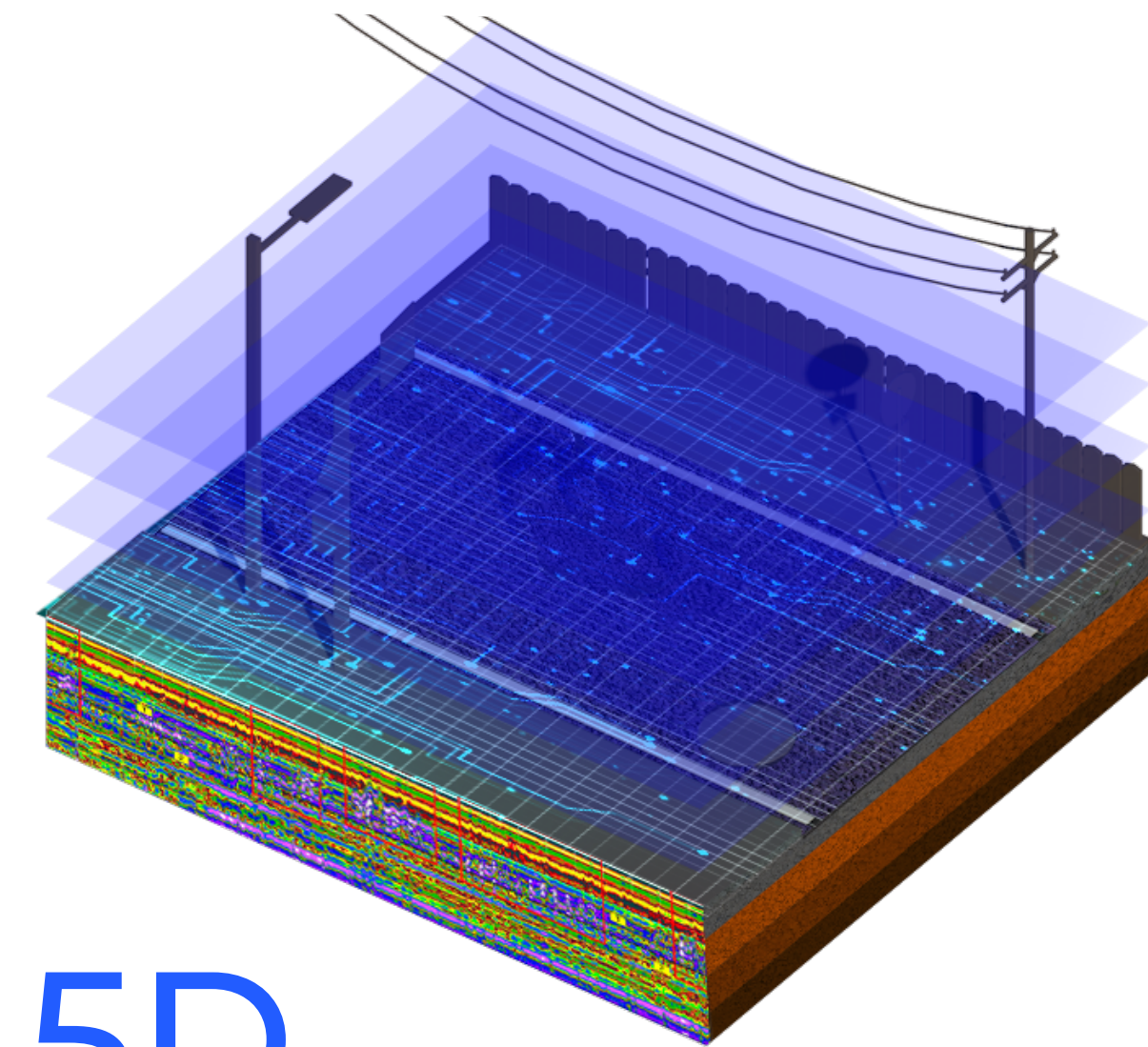


## 4D

### Sub-surface intelligence

See and visualize what can't be seen.

Materials, layers, compositions,  
reflectability, skidding.



## 5D

### Predictive intelligence

Anticipate, predict the future, simulate,  
and execute.

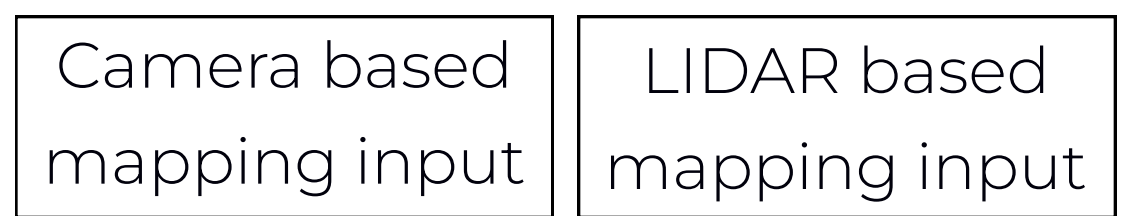
Historical comparisons.  
What will happen and where will it happen.

# How will we achieve the vision?

## 3D

2022-2025

Building a 3D layer at our road network intelligence platform with data from:



### Processed mileage milestones

2023 - 250 000 km

2024 - 1 000 000 km

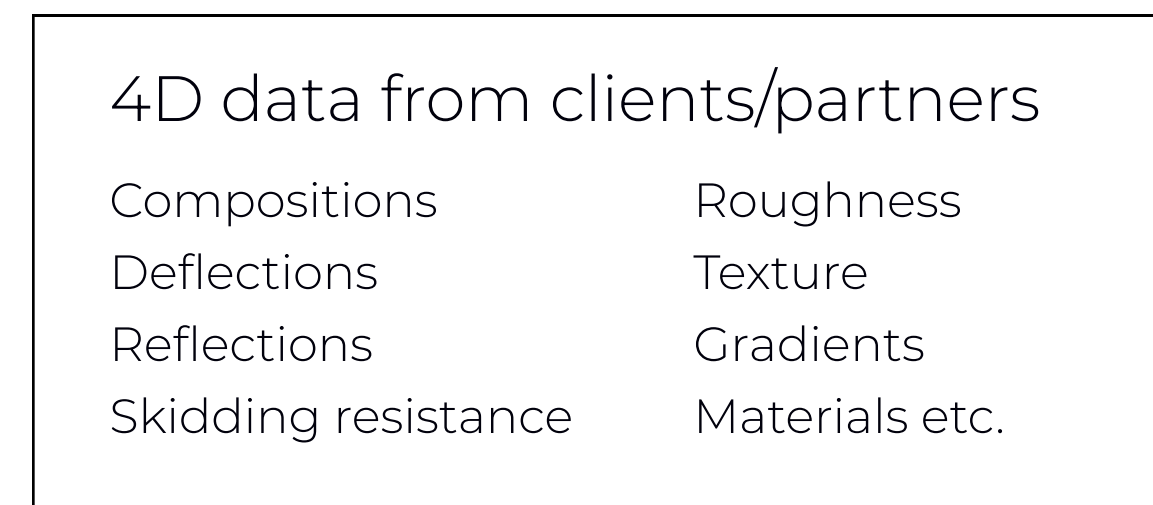
2025 - 3 000 000 km

Detection of features and objects.

## 4D

2024-2026

Merging 4D data with 3D layer



We will not take ownership of the data  
Merging with AI algorithms to match 3D data

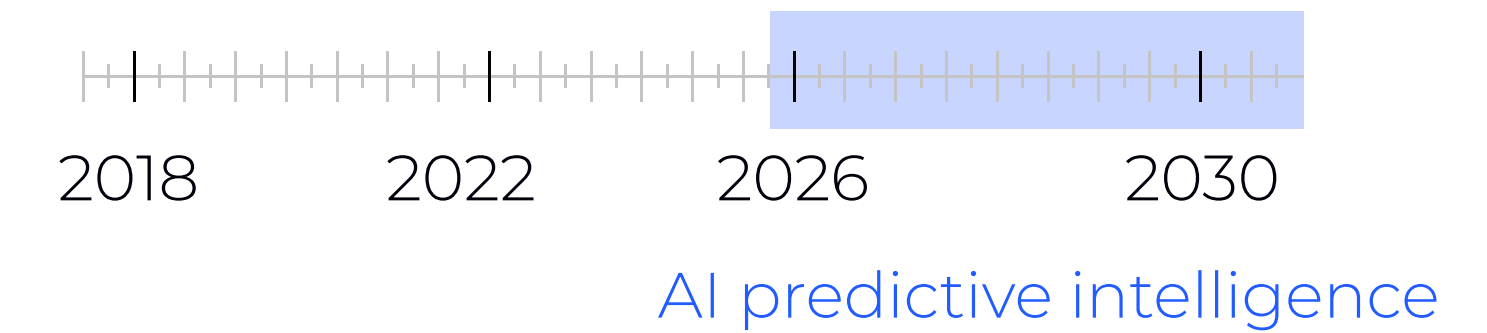
Visualizing and analyzing 4D data on 3D visual platform

## 5D

2026-

Teaching AI to predict from the data we own.

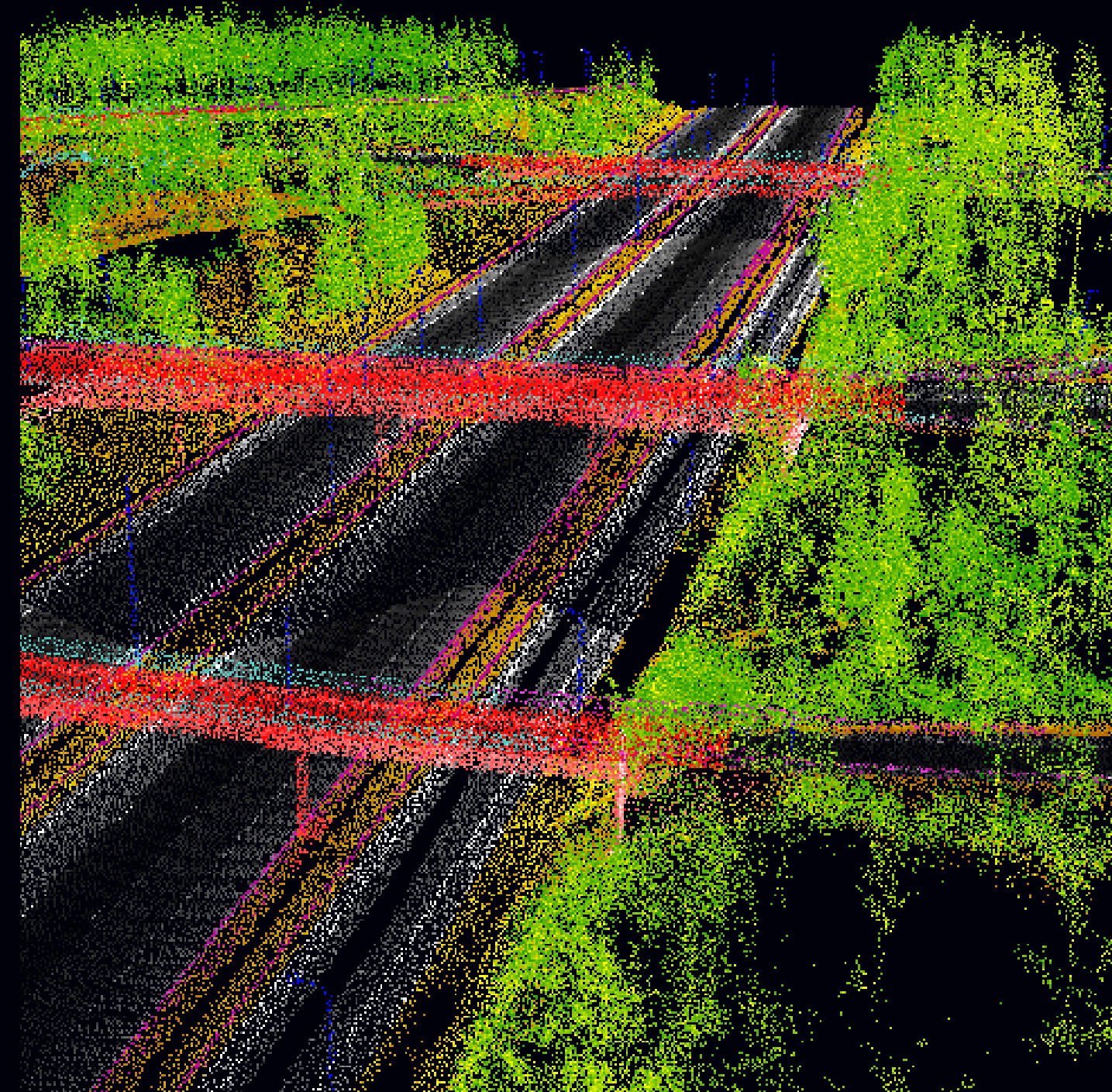
Analyzing historical data with AI to predict where and why defects on roads will occur.





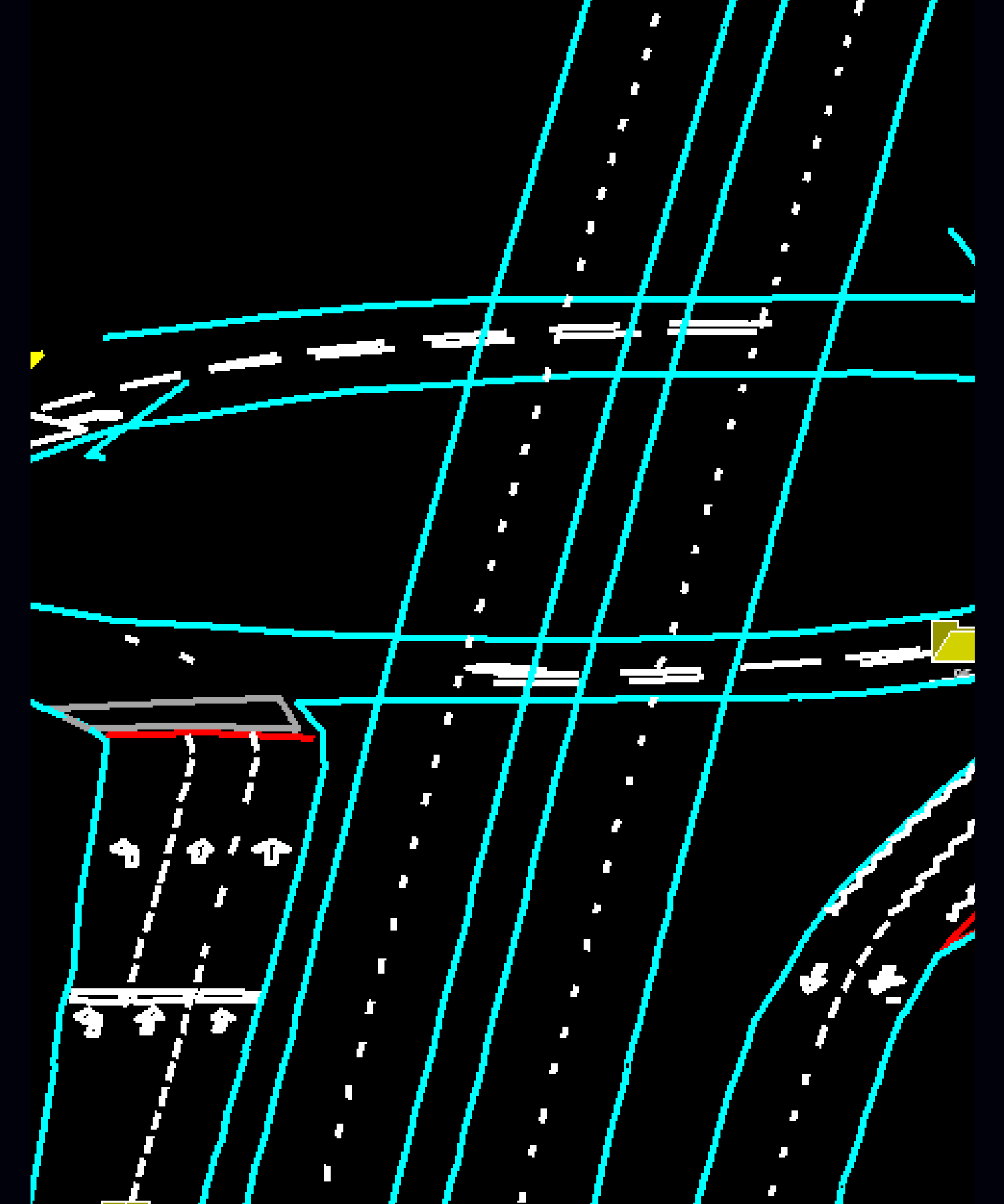
## 1. Object detection

Road defects, road signs, markings, curbstones, etc



## 2. 3D data from point clouds

Alignment, classification, colouring



## 3. Vectorisation with attributes from point clouds

Overpasses, fences, barriers, shoulders, safety islands, curbstones, etc.

# 1. Object detection visualisations for superior road surface and asset management



## Road defect detection

Cracking (network, transverse/ reflection, longitudinal, wheel track), fretting, edges, fading, wheel path rutting, HFS loss, potholes, etc.



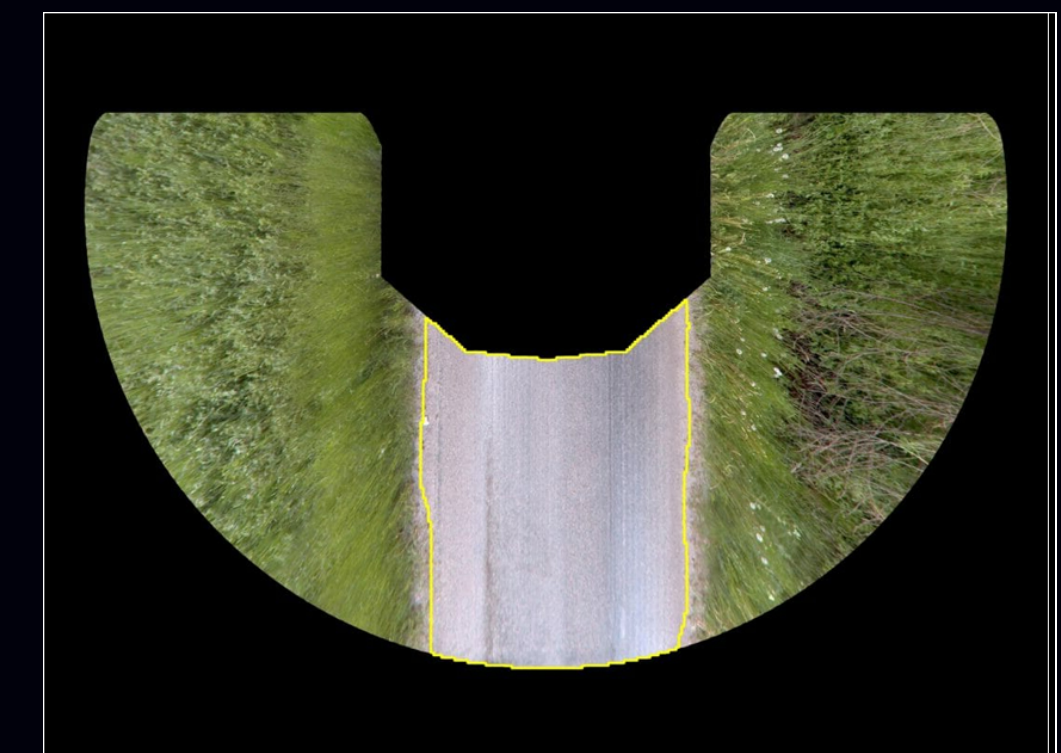
## Road markings

Longitudinal, transverse, crosswalks, etc.



## Road signs

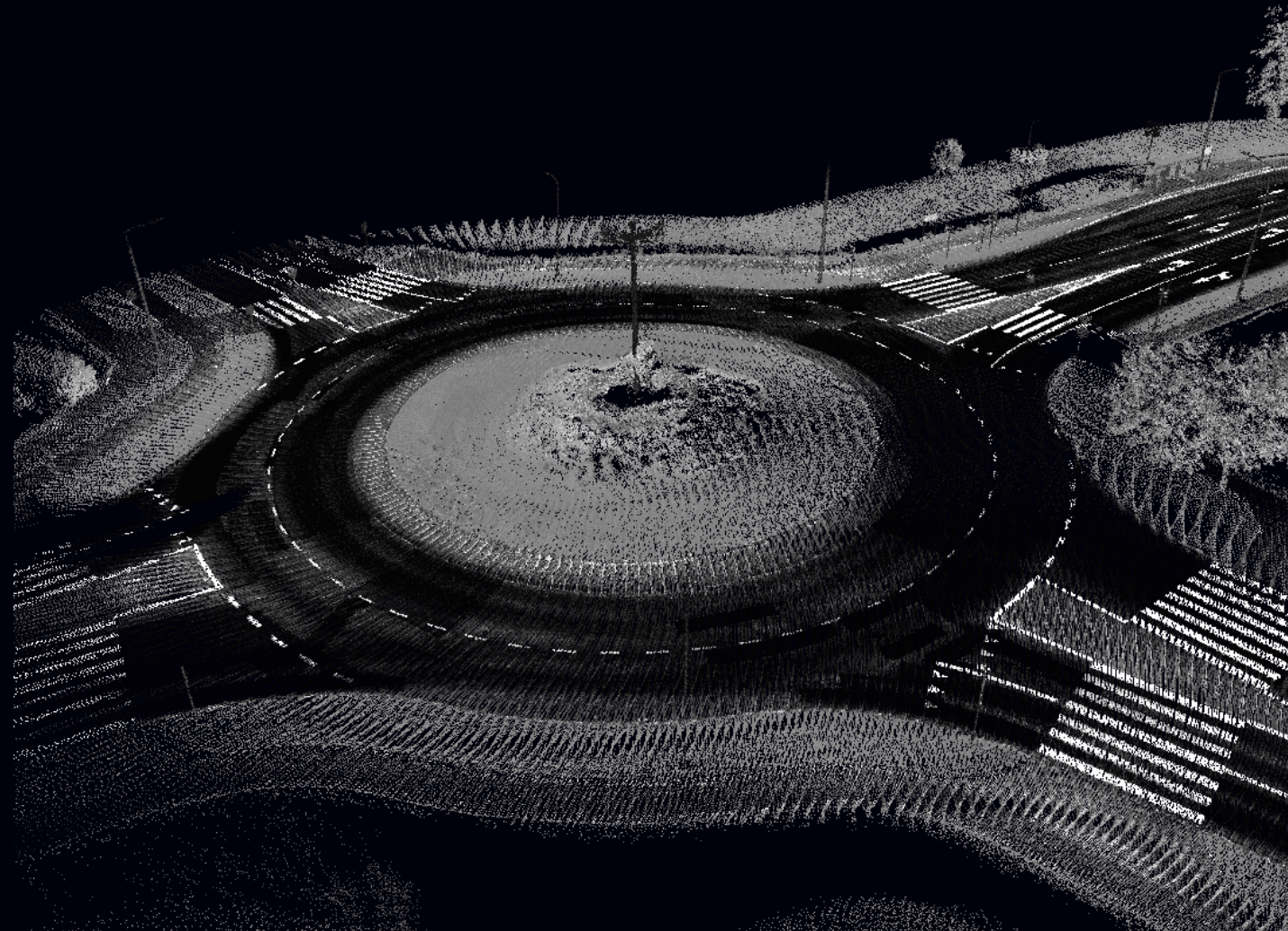
Individual marking signs, signals, road signs on poles, portals, walls, etc (Position, type, illumination, post type, condition)



## Other road assets

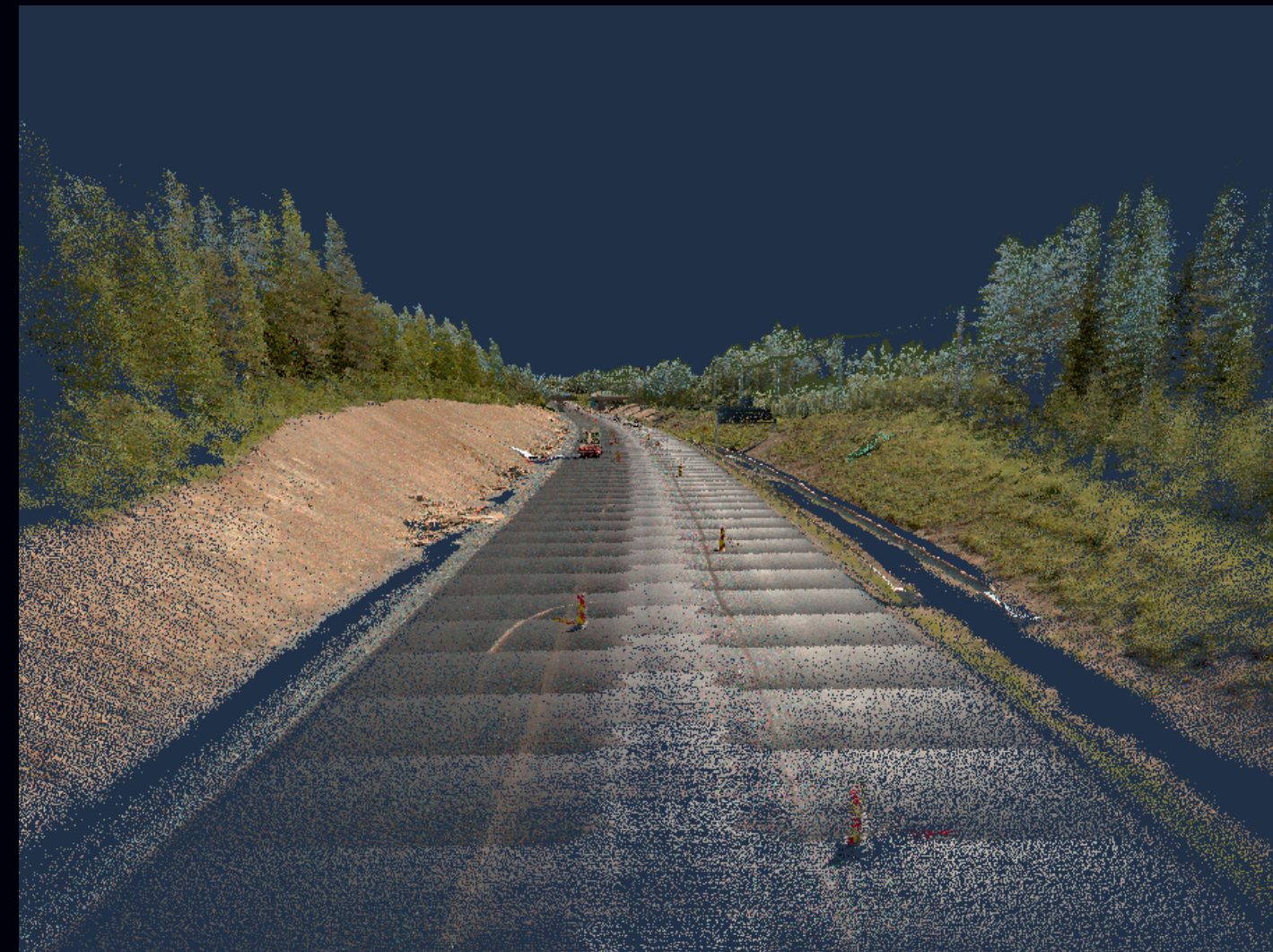
Streetlights, curbstones, manholes, speed bumps, traffic islands, railings, sidewalks, etc.

## 2. Data-rich point clouds



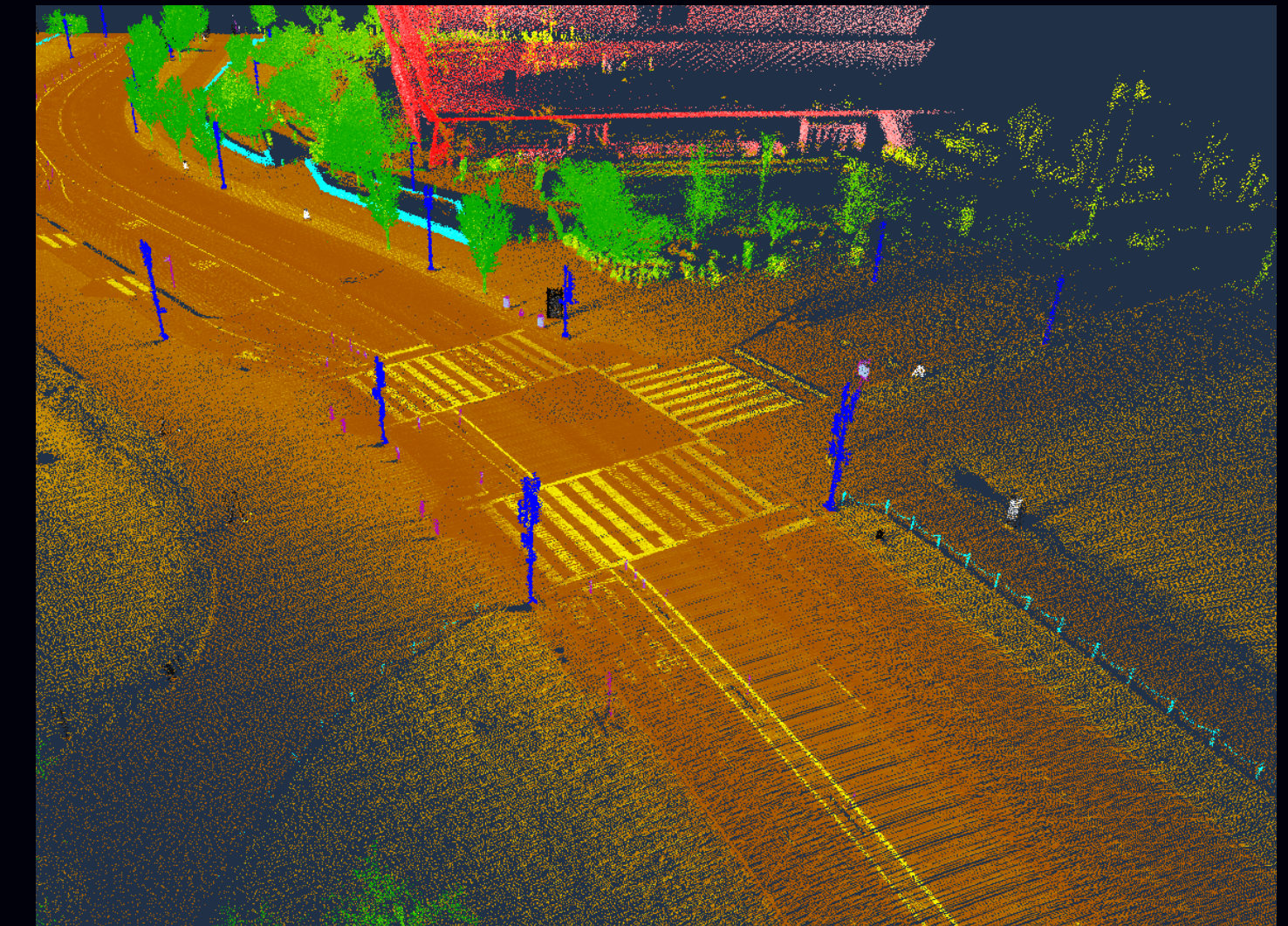
### Raw point clouds

Raw data from LiDAR is combined with post-processed trajectory data so each dot in the point cloud is georeferenced. For extra accuracy, several point clouds are aligned.



### Coloured point clouds

RAW point cloud is combined with panoramic imagery to color each point and make all the details stand out clearly.

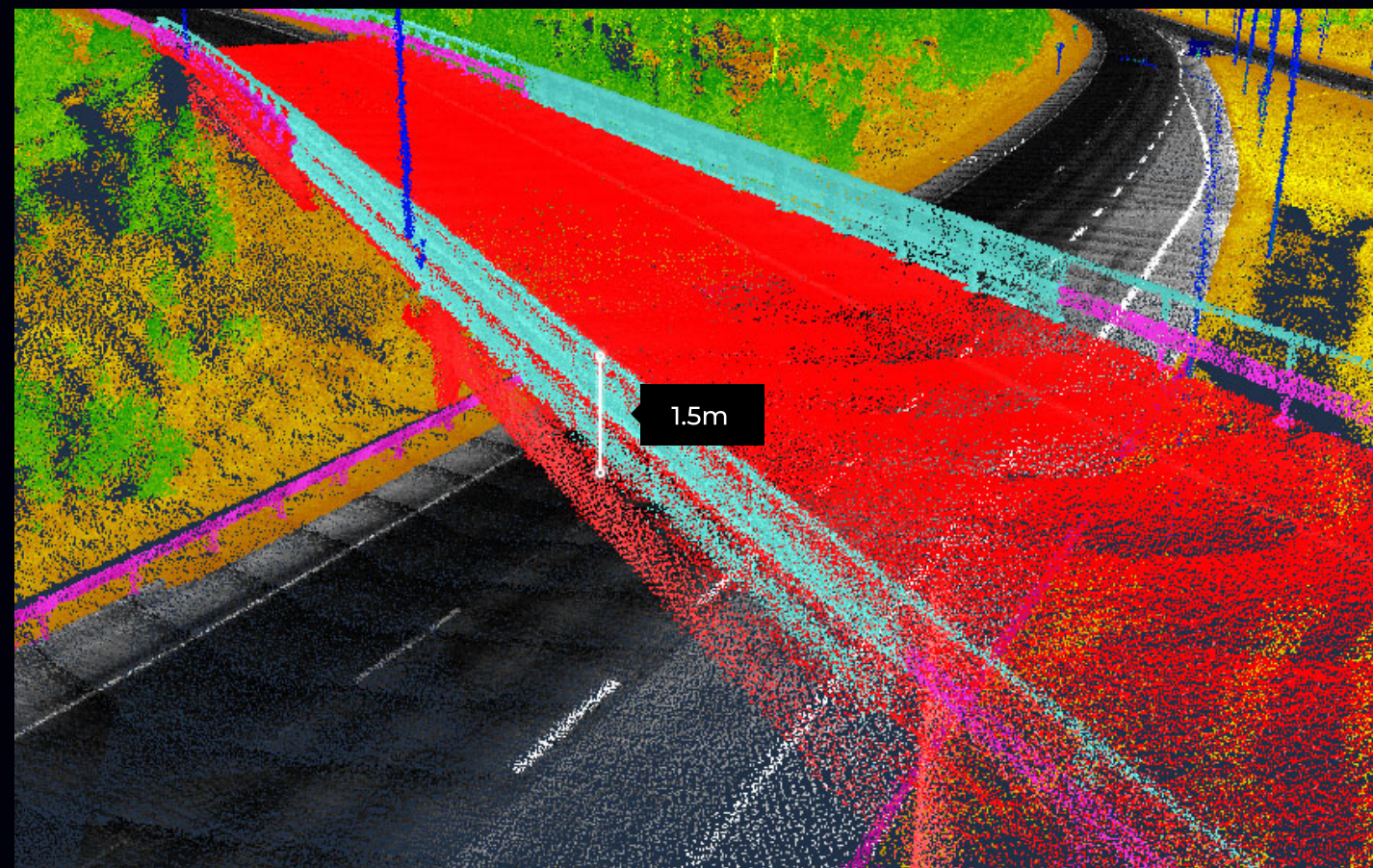


### Classified point clouds

All points are classified according to their type, such as bridges, ground, road area, shoulder, and high and low vegetation.

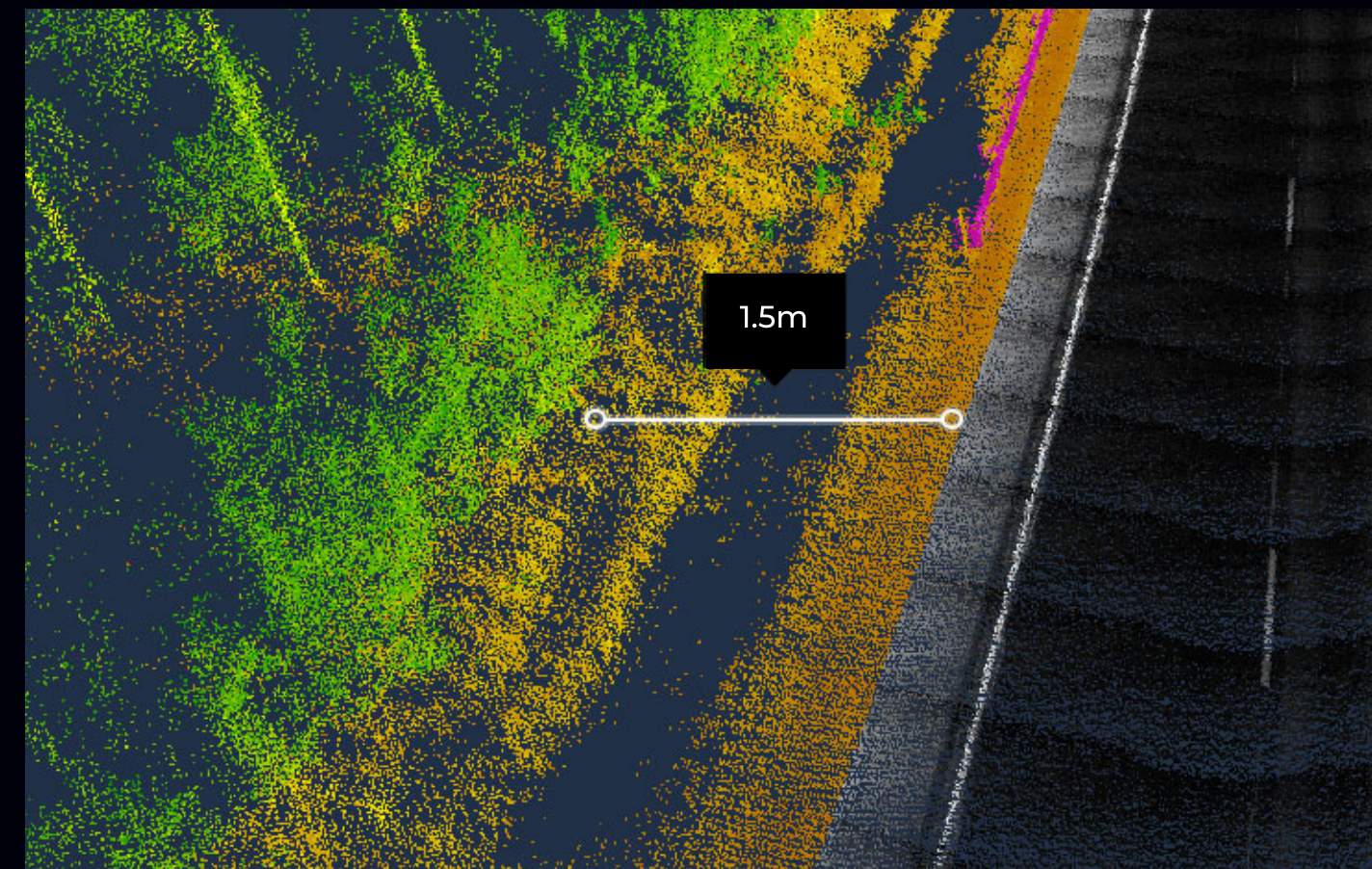
# 3. Vectorised objects with attributes

Raw point clouds can be used for 3D measuring



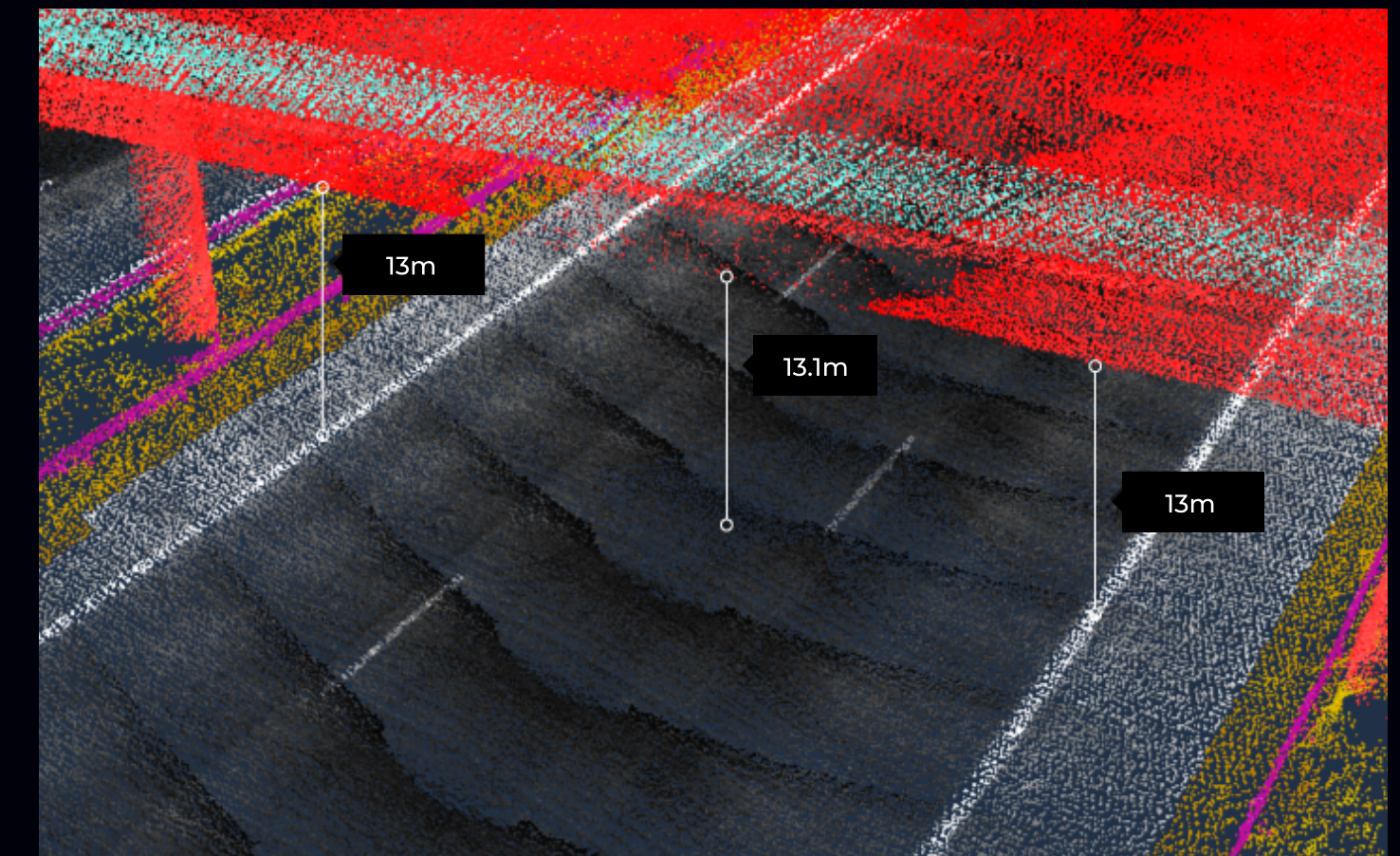
## Height, width, and length

Extra attributes like height, width, length, and degrees give valuable information for road inventory information, valuation of existing assets, and planning road infrastructure changes.



## Spatial relationships

By classifying different types of areas and geospatial data, we can provide special relational attributes. For example how far is the tree from the sign post? This is valuable information for safety analysis.



## Safety clearances of road structures

From a safety perspective and in road infrastructure management certain information such as the height of overpasses is vital. We can provide this information for every road network.

Search source **OSM** Search for address  [Hotkeys](#)  Reverse  Panorama data  demo [Logout](#) ne/xz

Digitize Search View

Show: **eyevi**   
 Not digitized

**U10802761/043**

U10802761 - ROYAL WAY  
 Road segm. length 0.450 km  
 Status digitud  
 Status assigned by eyevi  
 Last modified 2021-07-17 00:00

**Objects:** Amount: 307   
 Filter by id, type or distance

Ortho Cloud   
 Point cloud   
 Objects

Type: BRED  
 Measurement: 4.89m2  
 Edge Right

WEB APPLICATION





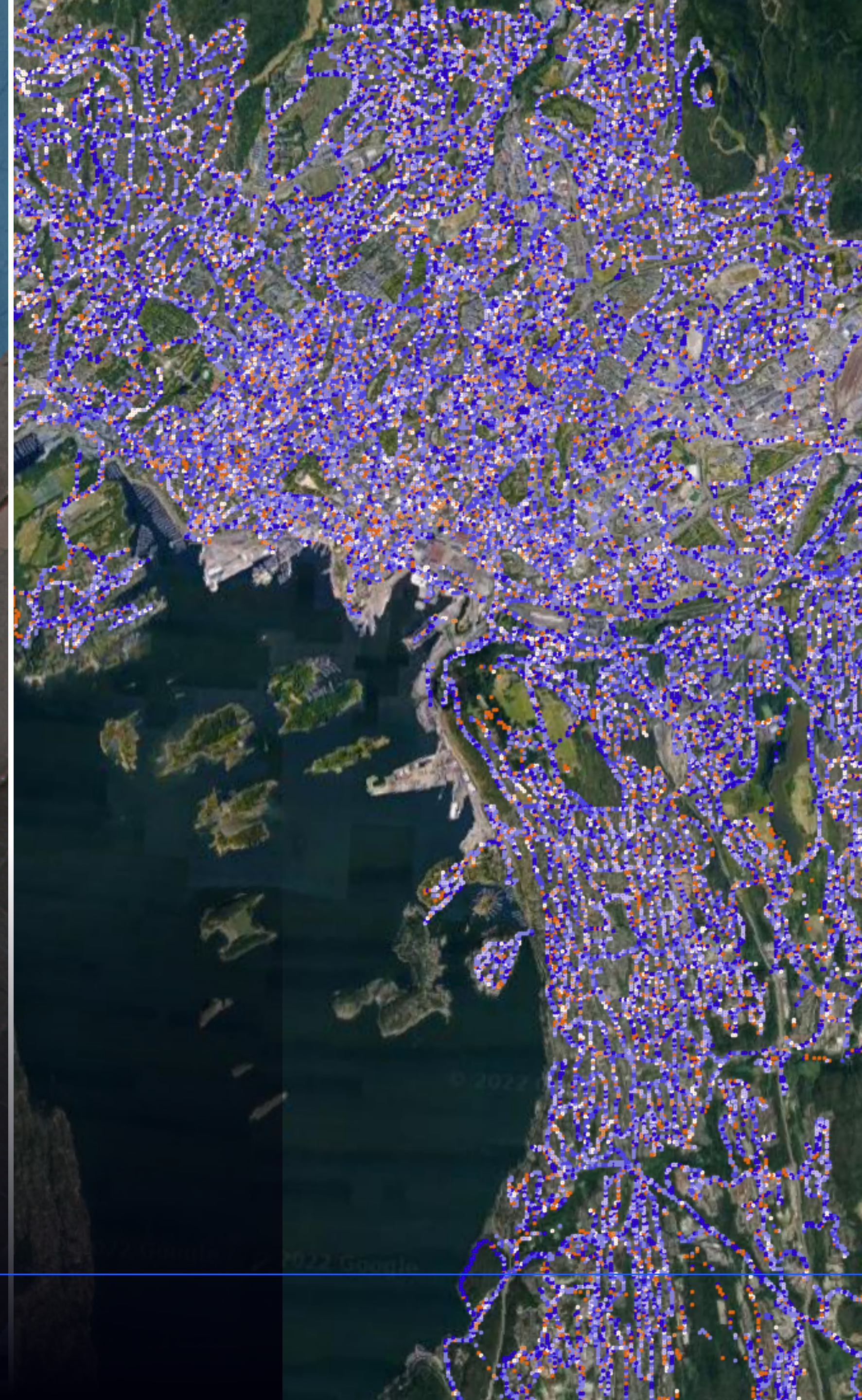
# Oslo, Norway

1,300km covered in total  
14 object types digitalized

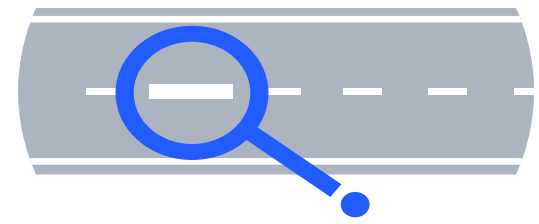


1.3 million assets  
in 8 classes

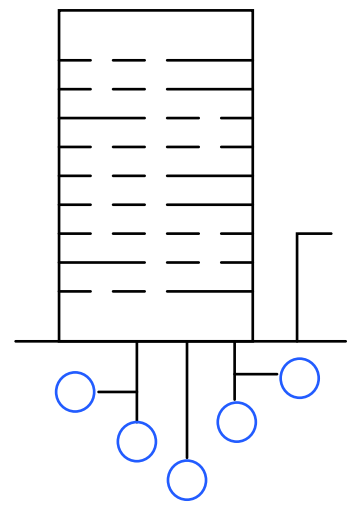
OSLO, NORWAY



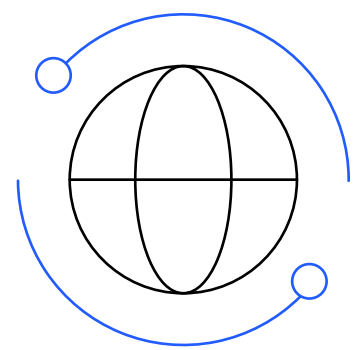
# Asset detection



Markings



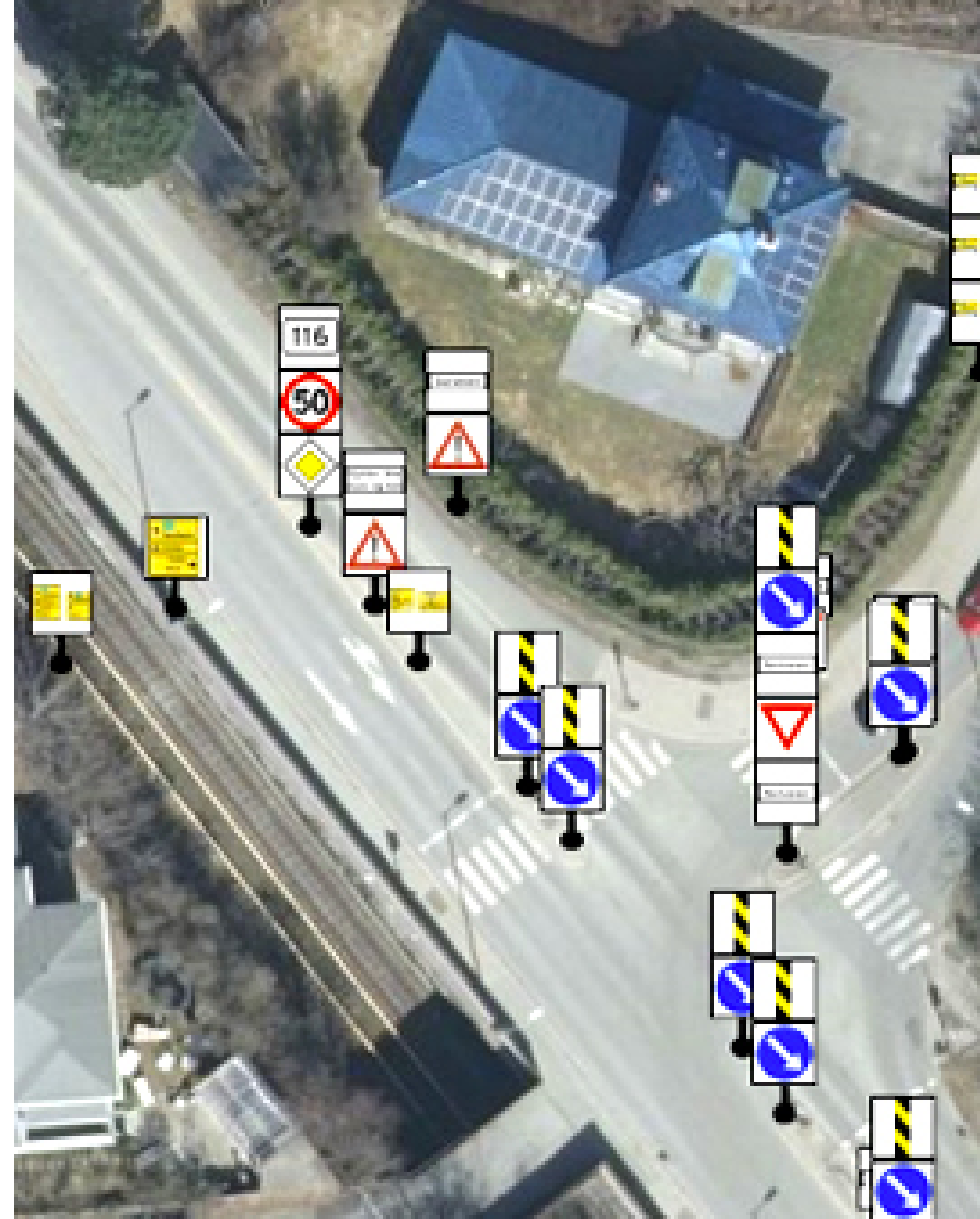
Road signs



Condition

---

CONCLUSION





London Borough  
of Barnet, UK  
2021

Client: XAIS  
Total milage: 761km



Search source **OSM** Search for address

Hotkeys  Reverse  Panorama

Digitize Search View

Show: **eyevi**   
Not digitized

**U10802761/043**

U10802761 - ROYAL WAY

Road segm. length	0.450 km
Status	digitud
Status assigned by	eyevi
Last modified	2021-07-17 00:00

**Objects:** Amount: 307

Filter by id, type or distance

Type: BRED  
Measurement: 4.89m2  
Edge Right

10 datasets and 2,654 areas of interest being detected.

# Pavement markings analysis

Identifying road markings and their wear condition from aerial orthoimages by artificial intelligence.

## AI

Detection and pixel-level segmentation of road marking types.

Evaluating the wear and color of segmented road markings.

Detecting clusters of predicted road markings to attain wear, color and type of road marking (Multi)Polygons.

## GIS

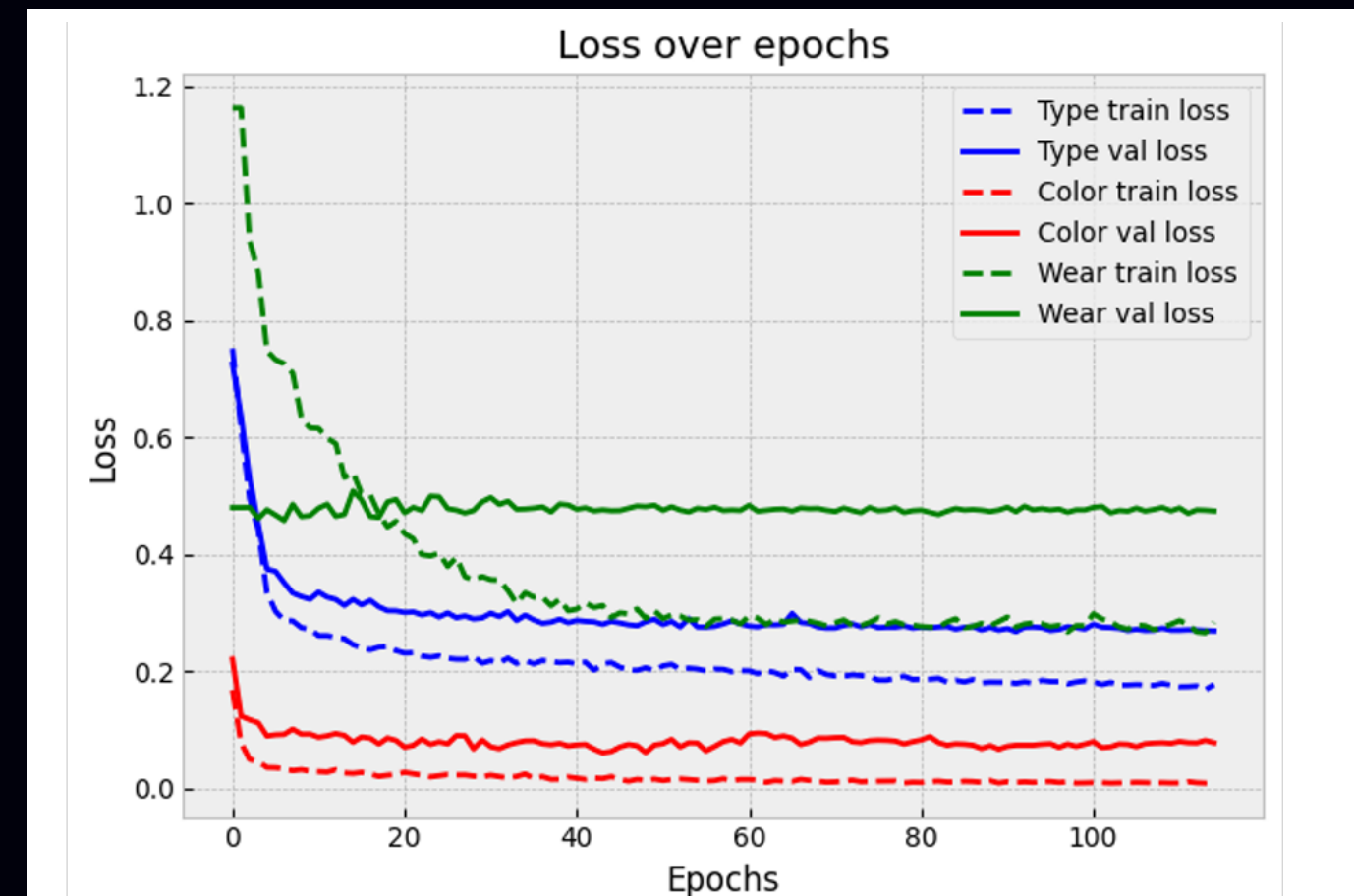
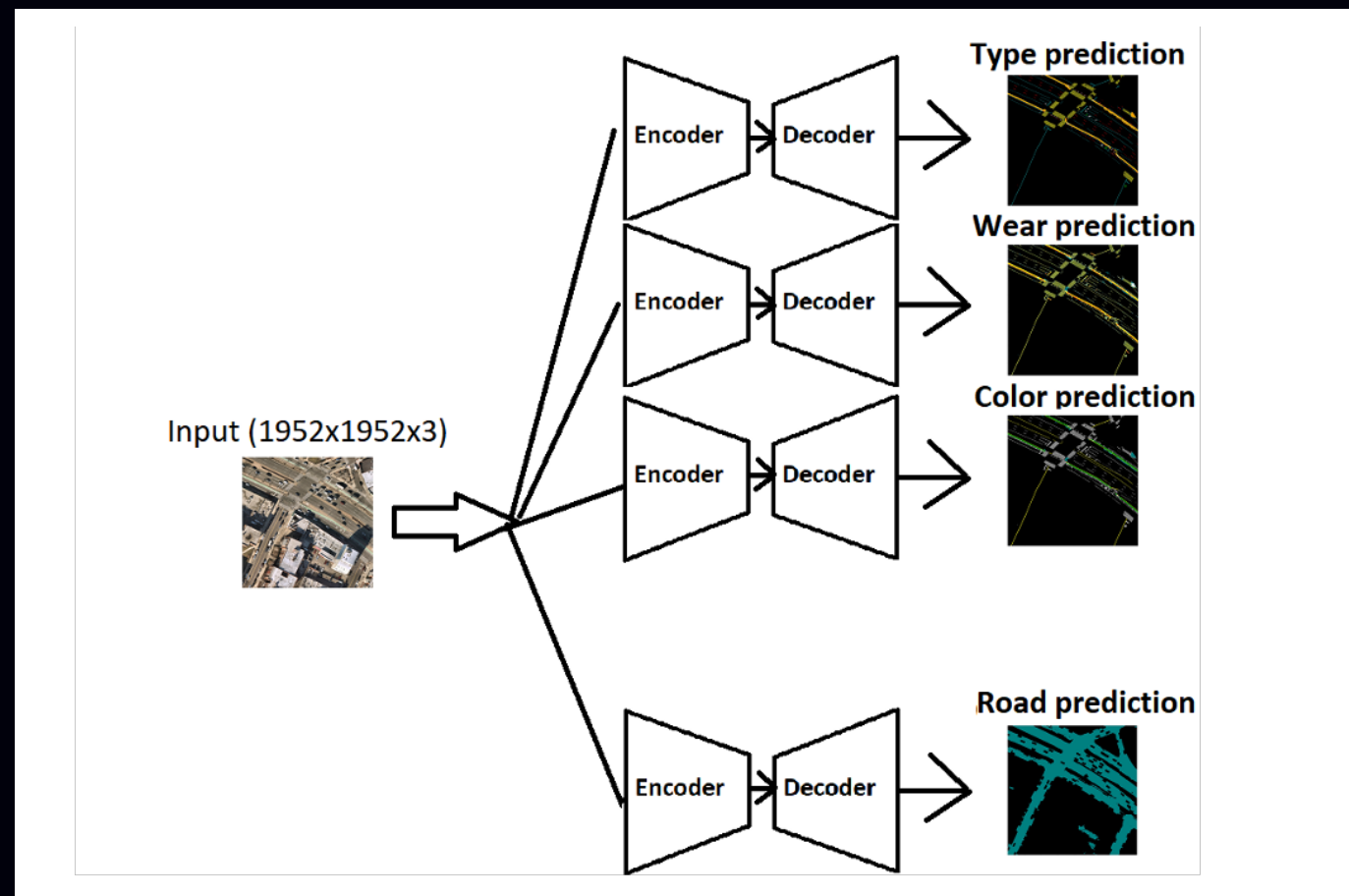
Linking the road markings with LION segments.

Aggregating the road marking wear condition for LION segments.

Change detection.



# AI methodology

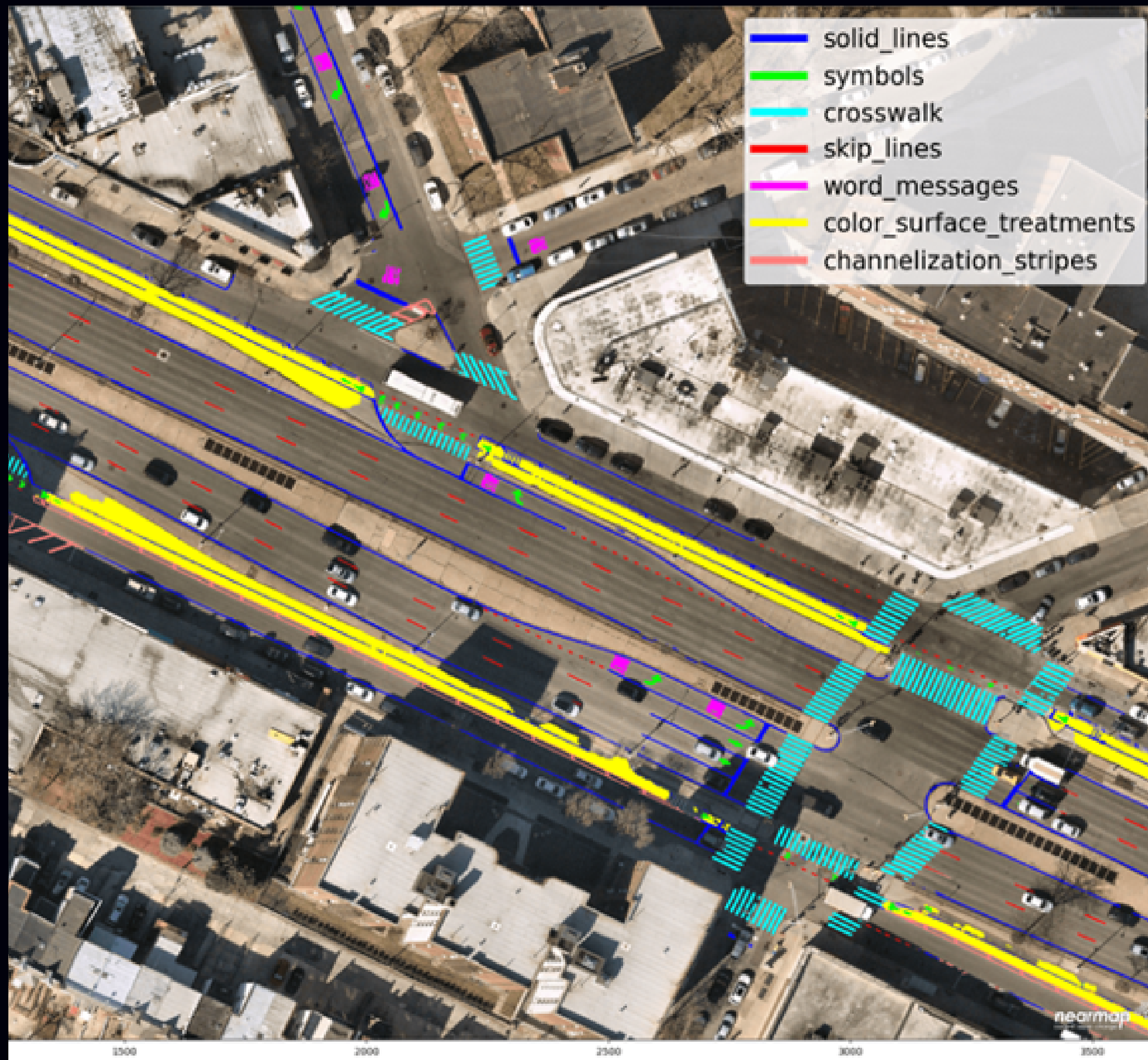


- Pixel-level segmentation of road marking type, wear, color and road area.
- Rotated bounding box object detection to cluster detected segmentations into instances.
- Assigning wear and color to instances by averaging wear and color predictions over the detected instance area.

**Trained over 68 annotated images,  
validated over 18 images.**

## Results

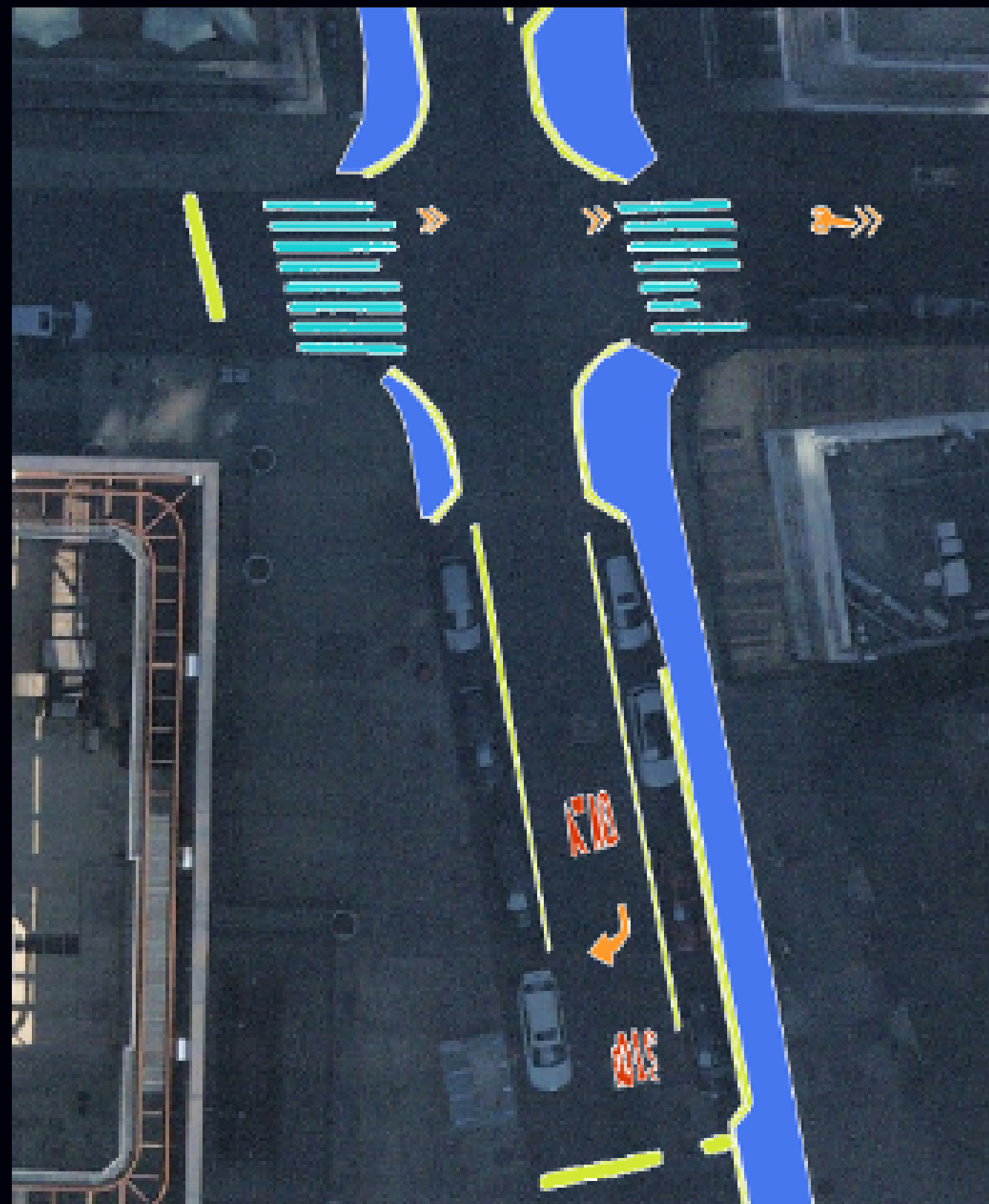
- Road marking type segmentation eRc 84%, ePr 89%.
- Wear assignment average error 17%.
- Color assignment accuracy 99.05%.
- Object detection Rc 76%, Pr 64%.



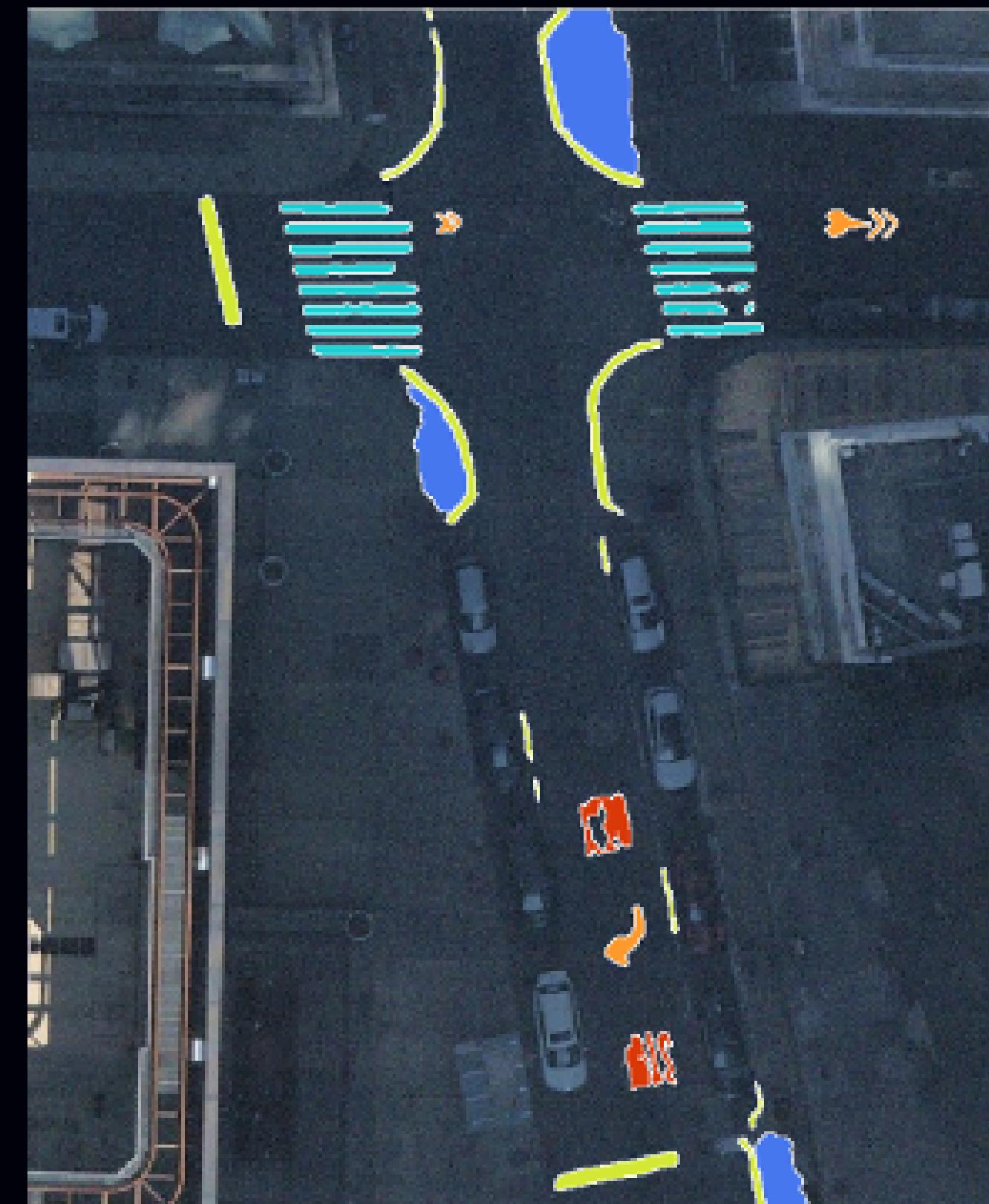




Original image



Annotations



Predictions

# Large scale 3D mapping is in action

USA - Texas, California, NJ

Sweden - Norway - UK

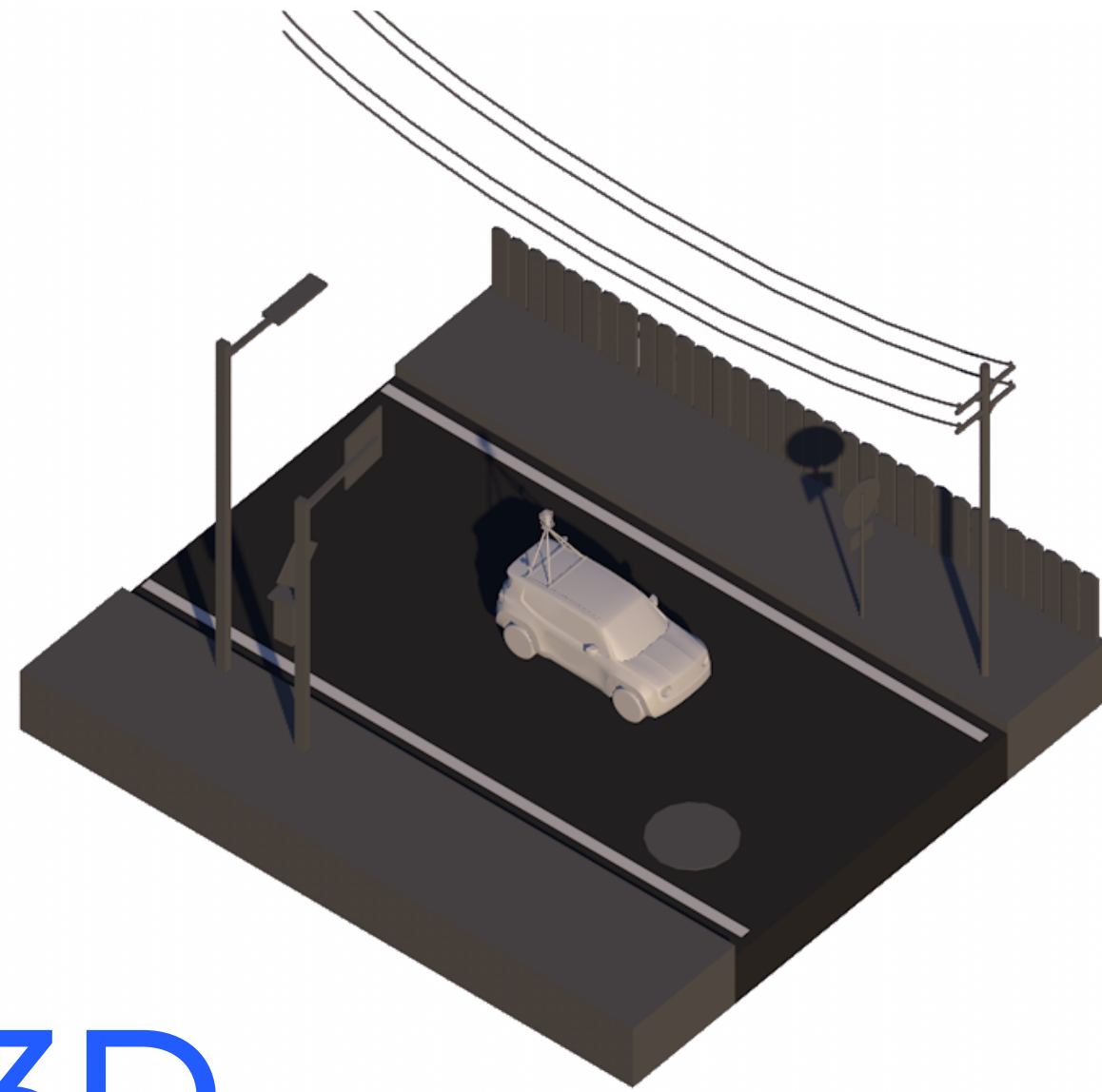
Estonia - Latvia - Lithuania

Poland - Romania - Bulgaria

Spain - Portugal - Greece



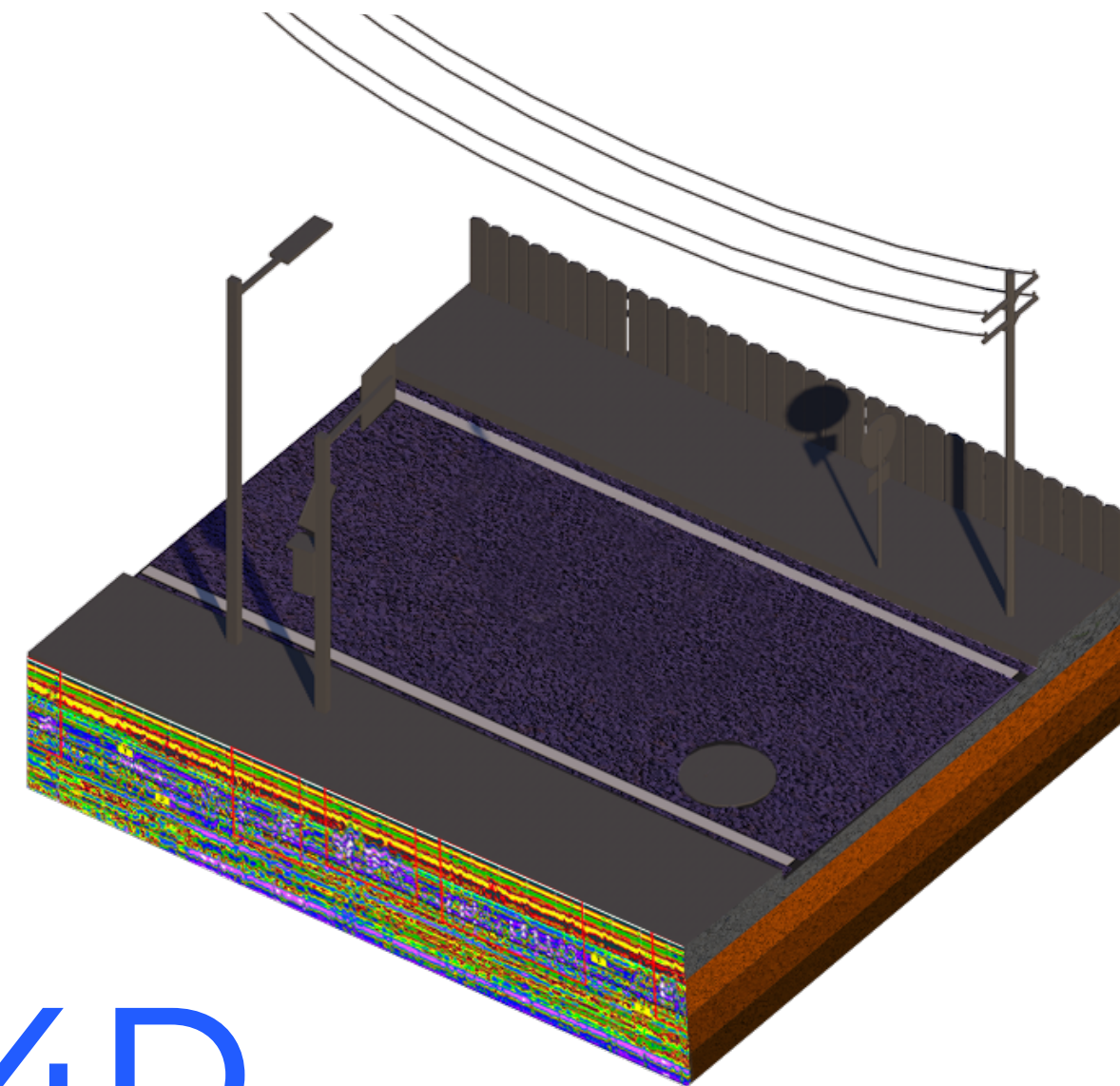
# 4D data merging starts - looking for partners in Nordics, Spain, Greece,



## 3D

Visual intelligence

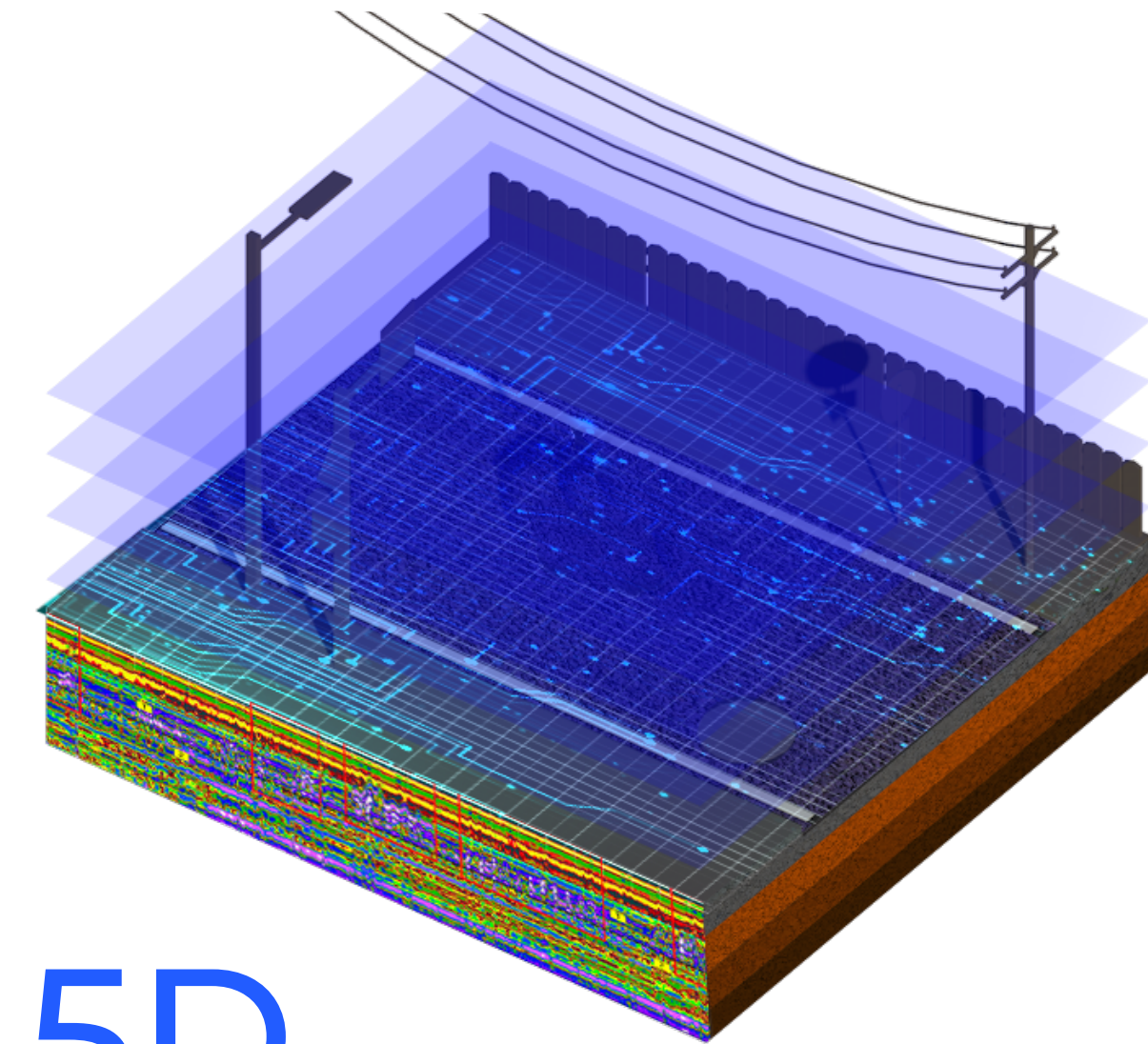
Looking for data partners and customers to build 3D on large scale



## 4D

Sub-surface intelligence

Looking for data partners



## 5D

Predictive intelligence



# Thank you!

Come and join our journey for  
mapping the future

## CONTACT

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[www.eyevi.tech](http://www.eyevi.tech)



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